CATALOG

of

The Citadel

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF
SOUTH CAROLINA

FOUNDED 1842

CHARLESTON, S. C.
1922

The State Co.
Printers-Binders-Engravers

CATALOG

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THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF
SOUTH CAROLINA

FOUNDED 1842

CHARLESTON, S. C.
1922

"A complete and generous education, that which fits a man to perform justly, skilfully, and magnanimously all the offices of a citizen, both private and public, of peace and war."—*Milton.*

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PART I

COLLEGE CALENDAR, 1922-1923

September 20, 9 A. M.—Opening Day.

November 30—Thanksgiving Day.

December 18 to 22—First term examinations.

December 22 to January 3—Christmas furlough.

January 3—Second term begins.

February 22—Washington's Birthday, holiday.

March 26 to 31—Second term examinations.

April 1—Third term begins.

June 4 to 8—Final examinations.

June 12—Commencement Day.

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C. D. Nance, Chairman Military Committee, House of Representatives, Cross Hill, S. C.

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President.

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Assistant Professor of Military Science and Tactics, in charge of Coast Artillery Corps Unit, R. O. T. C.

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Surgeon.

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Associate Professor of Mathematics.
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Captain Harold Carter Winship, A.B., A.M.,
Associate Professor of French and Spanish.
Captain John Anderson, C.E.,
Associate Professor of Engineering and Drawing.
Lieutenant Alfred E. Dufour,
Assistant Professor of Modern Languages.
Lieutenant Roland Edward Snuggs, A.B.,
Assistant Professor of Chemistry.
Lieutenant Milton Boone Kennedy, A.B., A.M.,
Assistant Professor of English.
Lieutenant Charles McKee Gary, A.B., A.M.,
Assistant Professor of Physics.
Lieutenant Carl Paschal Greaves, A.B., A.M.,
Assistant Professor of History.

Miss Inez B. Parry,
Librarian.
Miss F. J. Gasque,
Matron of Hospital.
Mrs. F. C. Polhemus,
Secretary to the President.
Miss Isabel A. Stoney,
Secretary to the Quartermaster.
Mr. Carl H. Metz,
Band Instructor.
Mr. Vernon A. Crawford,
Y. M. C. A. Secretary.

CADETS, SESSION 1922-1923

SENIOR CLASS

ENGINEERING SECTION.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
D. B. Alexander	Greenwood, S. C.
S. B. Antley	St. Matthews, S. C.
L. B. Aull	Dyson, S. C.
G. M. Bailey	Olmstead, Ky.
H. W. Crouch	Charleston, S. C.
J. B. Edgerton	Florence, S. C.
C. F. Ende	Greenville, Tex.
S. D. Fortson	Augusta, Ga.
Q. D. Gasque	Laurens, S. C.
J. R. Hanahan	Charleston, S. C.
W. L. Hardeman	Newberry, S. C.
H. N. Heckle	Atlanta, Ga.
O. H. Kollock	Darlington, S. C.
P. L. Langford	Prosperity, S. C.
W. A. Leland	Charleston, S. C.
T. M. Mayfield	Greer, S. C.
D. W. Moore	Greenville, S. C.
L. S. Poulnot	Charleston, S. C.
C. B. Prentiss	Charleston, S. C.
R. C. Roberts	Ehrhardt, S. C.
J. E. Rogers	Charleston, S. C.
S. M. Roper	Chester, S. C.
R. B. Rustin	Charleston, S. C.
J. W. Simmons	Charleston, S. C.
J. W. Thomson	Anderson, S. C.
E. L. Tolbert	Greenwood, S. C.
W. W. Tolleson	Gaffney, S. C.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
J. G. Wardlaw	York, S. C.
J. B. Weston	Charleston, S. C.
B. F. Williamson	Darlington, S. C.

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A. C. Phelps	Sumter, S. C.
A. S. Smith	Augusta, Ga.

CHEMISTRY-BIOLOGY SECTION.

E. Adams	Ninety-Six, S. C.
D. S. Asbill	Ridge Springs, S. C.
E. E. Foster	Charleston, S. C.
W. B. Jones	Chester, S. C.
H. P. Weeks	Orangeburg, S. C.

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J. D. Frost	Spartanburg, S. C.
J. W. Gee	Florence, S. C.
T. M. Howell	Walterboro, S. C.
R. C. Jeter	Whitmire, S. C.
J. H. Knox	Pendleton, S. C.
W. H. McCorkle	York, S. C.
C. H. Metz, Jr.	Charleston, S. C.
A. B. Wagoner	Spring City, Pa.

PHYSICS SECTION.

J. B. Cope	Port Royal, S. C.
B. B. Kirkland	Columbia, S. C.
C. F. Klenke	Charleston, S. C.
F. R. McAlister	Iva, S. C.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
H. B. Muckenfuss	Charleston, S. C.
E. B. Taylor	Florence, S. C.

JUNIOR CLASS

ENGINEERING SECTION.

H. B. Baird	Belfast, Ireland.
J. I. Benson	Charleston, S. C.
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A. W. Bohlen	Charleston, S. C.
W. S. Bradford	Columbia, S. C.
J. M. Cantey	Columbia, S. C.
J. E. Carroll	York, S. C.
C. Cullum	Ridge Springs, S. C.
J. J. Curry	Charleston, S. C.
G. S. Douglass	Chesterfield, S. C.
C. E. Exum	Bennettsville, S. C.
B. R. Fuller	Mountville, S. C.
J. L. Gramling	Orangeburg, S. C.
J. C. Harmon	Lykesland, S. C.
J. G. Harrison	Charleston, S. C.
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C. S. Monteith	Columbia, S. C.
E. T. Moore	Edgefield, S. C.
R. G. Padgett	Walterboro, S. C.

NAME	POSTOFFICE
J. D. Salmon	Dillon, S. C.
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B. B. Sheppard	Neeses, S. C.
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J. B. Weston	Gadsden, S. C.
J. H. Wulbern	Charleston, S. C.
W. A. Zobel	Charleston, S. C.

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J. T. Bragdon	Manning, S. C.
R. M. Byrd	Pleasant Lane, S. C.
A. J. Howard	Darlington, S. C.
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J. P. Richardson	Summerton, S. C.
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S. M. Shelton	Bennettsville, S. C.
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G. E. White	Chester, S. C.

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S. Brown	Blackville, S. C.
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H. P. Gongaware	Hope Valley, R. I.
H. G. Gray	Waynesboro, Miss.
F. R. Hamer	McColl, S. C.
P. G. Hanahan	Atlanta, Ga.
D. I. Hasell	Charleston, S. C.
J. P. Hill	Round, S. C.
R. S. Hills	Edisto Island, S. C.
H. M. Holmes	Spartanburg, S. C.

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W. N. Jacobs	Walterboro, S. C.
T. H. James	Bishopville, S. C.
T. D. Jennings	Charleston, S. C.
J. R. Jeter	Whitmire, S. C
B. D. Kitchings	Burton, S. C.
W. P. Lemmond	Spartanburg, S. C.
E. R. Liles	Orangeburg, S. C.
D. S. McAlister	Iva, S. C.
J. B. McGee	Spartanburg, S. C.
R. G. Mahon	Williamston, S. C.
J. J. O'Shaughnessy, Jr.	Charleston, S. C.
L. S. Owen	Perry, Okla.
J. B. Padgett	Lake Butler, Fla.
H. D. Padgett	Walterboro, S. C.
W. T. Parker	McColl, S. C.
M. Pegues, Jr.	Greenville, S. C.
T. C. Perrin	Bishopville, S. C.
E. W. Peterson	Greenwood, S. C.
G. S. Robinson	Charleston, S. C.
R. V. Royall, Jr.	Charleston, S. C.
D. Ruff	Columbia, S. C.
W. D. Rustin	Charleston, S. C.
L. W. Temple	Lake View, S. C.
R. L. Terry	Barton, S. C.
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J. A. Timmons	Troy, S. C.
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D. H. Wallace	Birmingham, Ala.
J. M. Welch	St. Matthews, S. C.
H. M. Woodford	Marcellus, N. Y.
J. Woods	Marion, S. C.
J. C. Wright	Fort Moultrie, S. C.
N. Yongue	Pickens, S. C.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

NAME.	UNITS.	SCHOOL.	POSTOFFICE.
B. H. Abbott	12	Davis School	Columbia, S. C.
R. J. Allen	12	Greeleyville H. S.	Greeleyville, S. C.
W. Altman	12	Trinity School	Kingsburg, S. C.
J. S. Anderson	13.5	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
J. J. Anderson	13.5	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
W. W. Ball	12	Columbia and Episcopal H. S.	Columbia, S. C.
D. C. Barbot	12.5	Bishop England H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
F. L. Barrett	17.7	Aiken H. S.	Aiken, S. C.
J. P. Beaty	13.3	Georgetown H. S.	Georgetown, S. C.
F. D. Berry	15.6	Orangeburg H. S.	Orangeburg, S. C.
R. P. Berry		Wofford College	Orangeburg, S. C.
E. Blake	15.9	Carolina Military Naval Academy	Belton, S. C.
V. B. Blankenship	12.1	Rock Hill H. S.	Rock Hill, S. C.
C. E. Boyd	12.3	B. M. I. and Edgefield H. S.	Salters Depot, S. C.
A. C. Bradham	16.4	Manning H. S.	Manning, S. C.
R. R. Browning	13	Olar H. S.	Govan, S. C.
W. J. Bryson	15	Wofford Fitting School	Ora, S. C.
E. W. Chadwick	12.3	Beaufort H. S.	Beaufort, S. C.
A. L. Cobb	16.5	B. M. I.	Greenwood, S. C.
C. P. Covington	17.5	West Chester, (Pa.) H. S.	West Chester, Pa.
J. R. Crisp	12	Mountville H. S.	Mountville, S. C.
J. A. Cutts	16.4	Florence H. S.	Florence, S. C.
J. W. Douglas	12	Winnsboro H. S.	Winnsboro, S. C.
A. O. Dunbar	12.5	B. M. I.	Ellenton, S. C.
P. A. Dunbar	15.2	Hastoc School	Spartanburg, S. C.
H. P. Dunlap	15	Honea Path H. S.	Honea Path, S. C.
R. P. Eagerton	12	Egdow School	Montgomery, Ala.
J. H. Foster	12.8	Rock Hill H. S.	Rock Hill, S. C.
G. G. Frampton	12	Edisto H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
A. A. Freeman	16.8	Newberry H. S.	Newberry, S. C.
H. L. Fuller	12	Mountville H. S.	Mountville, S. C.
H. L. Garrett	15	Wofford Fitting School	Conestee, S. C.
J. C. Gary	12	B. M. I.	Charleston, S. C.
F. C. George	12	Lexington H. S.	Lexington, S. C.
W R. Gibbs	12	Union H. S.	Buffalo, S.C.
C. G. Gordon	18.9	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
W. G. Gordon	15.8	Kingstree H. S.	Kingstree, S. C.
T. C. Green	12	Episcopal H. S.	Columbia, S. C.
M. A. Green	12	B. M. I. and Belton H. S.	Belton, S. C.
R. H. Guthrie	16	Sumter H. S.	Sumter, S. C.
W J. Haile, Jr	14	Union H. S.	Union, S. C.
G. H. Hamrick	16	Wofford Fitting School	Charleston, S. C.
P. G. Hanahan		Georgia School of Technology	Atlanta, Ga.
G. F. Harvey		Clemson College	Pinopolis, S. C.
W. W. Hiott	12	Harleyville H. S.	Harleyville. S. C.
H. E. Holmes	14	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
C. F. Hottinger	13 5	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
W. C. Howe	14.8	Rock Hill H. S.	Rock Hill, S. C.

NAME.	UNITS.	SCHOOL.	POSTOFFICE.
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J. P. Huff	12		Greenville, S. C.
K. L. Huger	15.1	New Orleans H. S.	New Orleans, La.
M. S. Irvine	12.	Virginia Episcopal School	Evington, Va.
E. W. Jonhson	15.5	Hastoc School	Spartanburg, S. C.
C. H. Jones	14.5	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
J. B. O. Landrum..	15	Hastoc School	Spartanburg, S. C.
C. W. Lancaster....	13	Olar H. S.	Govan, S. C.
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H. Lawrence	13.4	Sumter H. S.	Sumter, S. C.
E. B. Leaphart	12	Columbia H. S., Univ. S. C. Sum. School.	Columbia, S. C.
H. B. Lee	12	Scranton H. S.	Scranton, S. C.
J. M. Lemmond	15	Winnsboro H. S.	Winnsboro, S. C.
C. H. Lesesne	..	Presbyterian College of S. C.	Greeleyville, S. C.
J. D. Llewellen, Jr.	16.5	Powell H. S.	Powell, Wyoming.
J. A. Livingston	13	Bishop Eng. H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
R. H. McDowell	12.8	P. M. A.	Charleston, S. C.
T. A. McNeill	15.5	Union H. S.	Union, S. C.
E. N. McWhite	12	Burrough H. S.	Conway, S. C.
J. J. Mackay	12	Orangeburg H. S.	Orangeburg, S. C.
E W. Marshall	12.3	Yorkville H. S.	York, S. C.
N. V. Martin	12	P. M. A.	Blacksville, S. C.
G. B. Martindale	..	Davidson College	Reidsville, S. C.
A. M. Mazyck	16.8	Bennettsville H. S.	Bennettsville, S. C.
D. E. Michie	16.1	Darlington H. S.	Darlington, S. C.
E. T. Mobley	13.6	Lancaster H. S.	Lancaster, S. C.
J A. Moss	18.6	Orangeburg H. S.	Orangeburg, S. C.
J. B. Motley	12	Bellewood-Coogaree H. S.	Lykesland, S. C.
R. B. Munnerlyn	12	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
C. A. Neeley	15	Florence H. S.	Florence, S. C.
P. B. Nugent	16	Ft. Mead H. S.	Ft. Mead, Fla.
L. G. Odom	16.4	Chesterfield H. S.	Chesterfield, S. C.
R B. Olney	13.5	McCallie School	Birmingham, Ala.
J. G. Owen	13.5	Orangeburg H. S.	Orangeburg, S. C.
R. B. Owens	15.5	Charlotte H. S.	Chariotte, N. C.
W. P. Parks	18	Sparta H. S.	Sparta, Ga.
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W. G. Peterkin	12.5	B. M. I.	Fort Mott, S. C.
C. B. Peurifoy	13	B. M. I. and Walterboro H. S.	Walterboro, S. C.
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H. T. Patten	12	Christobal (Z. C.) H. S.	Ft. Sherman, Panama.
H. H. Robinson	13.5	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
R. H. Salley	12.7	Pinewood H. S.	Pinewood, S. C.
F. Sanders	15	Bamberg H. S.	Bamberg, S. C.
H. R. Saunders	12.2	Walterboro H. S.	Walterboro, S C.
R. F. Scott	14	Bishop England	Charleston, S. C.
E. G. Shuler	16.5	Carlisle Fitting School	Hopkins, S. C.
W. H. Sinkler	13.5	Carlisle Fitting School	Eutawville, S. C.
J. H. Smith	13.6	Easley H. S.	Easley, S. C.

NAME.	UNITS.	SCHOOL.	POSTOFFICE.
W. F. Smith	13	P. M. A.	Pauline, S. C.
W. W. Smoak	12	Walterboro H. S.	Walterboro, S. C.
J. M. Spann	16.3	Allendale H. S.	Allendale, S. C.
J. D. Stehmeyer	15	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
G. T. Stuckey	..	Presbyterian College of S. C.	Bishopville, S. C.
W. F. Tapp	12.8	B. M. I. and Columbia H. S.	Columbia, S. C.
C. M. Tatum	14.5	Bamberg H. S.	Cope, S. C
T. L. Taylor	13.9	Ridgeland H. S.	Ridgeland, S. C.
H. R. Thomas	15.5	St. Matthews H. S.	St. Matthews, S. C.
E. K. Thompson	12	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
W. M. Thompson	12.5	Kansas City (Mo.) H. S.	St. Stephens, S. C.
F. W. Wagener	15.5	Charleston H. S.	Charleston, S. C.
J. J. Wallace	17.1	Camden H. S.	Camden, S. C.
C. A. Watts	17.6	Camden H. S.	Columbia, S. C.
H. W. Weathers	12.1	Bowman H. S.	Bowman, S. C.
S. C. Weinberg	15.4	Sumter H. S.	Sumter, S. C.
F. T. Wiggins	16.1	Denmark H. S.	Denmark, S. C.
H. E. Wilson	15.5	Wofford Fitting School	Rembert, S. C.
H. H. Woodward	15	Aiken H. S.	Montmorenci, S. C.
G. P. Woodyard	16.8	Frankfort (Ky.) H. S.	Frankfort, Ky.
E. J. Wyman	15	B. M. I.	Denmark, S. C.
R. E. Yarborough	16.9	Mullins H. S.	Mullins, S. C.
H. C. Zeigler	12.1	St. Matthews H. S.	Columbia, S. C.

BATTALION ORGANIZATION

First Lieutenant and Adjutant ..... McCorkle
First Lieutenant and Supply Officer ..... Aull
Sergeant-Major ..... Cantey, J
Battalion Supply Sergeant ..... Salmon

COMPANY "A"	COMPANY "B"	COMPANY "C"	COMPANY "D"
Captains			
Kollock	Wardlaw	Jeter, R.	Wagoner, A.
Mayfield, T.			
First Lieutenants:			
Black, E.	Klenke	Antley	Fortson
	Knox	Diltz	Frost
	Metz		
Second Lieutenants:			
Asbill	Muckenfuss	Alexander	Ende
Smith, A.	Phelps	Gee	Weeks
Thomson, J.		Weston, J.	Heckle
Barron			
First Sergeants:			
Fuller, B.	Russell	Weston, B.	Mood
Sergeants:			
Moore, E.	Bohlen	McGee, T.	West
Monteith	White	McCraw	Byrd
Bradford		Harmon	Harrison
Wulbern	Mayfield, A.	Zobel	Tisdale
Howard	Carroll	Smith, H.	Barnwell
		Merchant	
Corporals:			
Woodford	Blanding	Bull	Adams, T.
Wright	Fuller, J.	Hamer	Kitchings
Bennett	Robinson, G.	Hill, J.	Davis
Rustin, W.	Timmons	Lemmond	Gongaware
Crouch, P.	Pegues	Ellison	Ruff
Holmes, H.	Jeter, J.		Burnside
Hubbard	Padgett, J.	Cheyne	McAlister, D.

Color Guard:

Sergeants Harrison and Carroll; Privates Shelton and Sheppard.

THE CITADEL BAND

Director ..... Carl H. Metz
Drum Major ..... Antley
Piccolo ..... Michie
E♭ Clarinet ..... Baird
Solo B♭ Clarinet ..... Rogers
Solo B♭ Clarinet ..... Garrett
First B♭ Clarinet ..... Livingston
Second B♭ Clarinet ..... Hasell, D.
Solo B♭ Cornet ..... Metz
Solo B♭ Cornet ..... Merchant
Solo B♭ Cornet ..... Covington
First B♭ Cornet ..... Landrum
First B♭ Cornet ..... Richardson
Second Cornet ..... Freeman
E♭ Alto ..... Boyd, T.
Second Alto ..... Ball, M.
Third Alto ..... Shuler
Baritone ..... Exum
Saxophone ..... Leland
Saxophone ..... Tapp
Trombone (Slide) ..... Weston, J.
Trombone (Slide) ..... Owen, R.
Trombone (Slide) ..... Neely
Trombone (Valve) ..... Bragdon
E♭ Tuba ..... Evarts
BB♭ Base ..... Temple
Snare Drum ..... Dunbar, P.
Bass Drum ..... Merrell
Cymbals ..... Curry

PART II

HISTORICAL SKETCH

Previous to the year 1841, the State of South Carolina had two depositories for its arms and munitions of war—one known as The Citadel, in the City of Charleston; the other known as The Arsenal, in the City of Columbia. These were guarded by companies of enlisted men, and trained officers, and were maintained at an expense of twenty-four thousand dollars per annum.

It was Governor Richardson who made the suggestion that these garrisons be replaced by young men, who, while serving as guard, should receive military training, and instruction in the practical and mechanic arts. Under the administration of his successor, Governor Hammond, an Act of the Legislature was passed, on December 20, 1842, creating The Citadel and Arsenal Academies.

The Board appointed by the Governor to carry out the purpose of the Act lost no time in performing their duty, and the Faculty of The Citadel was elected on February 23 following. By the twentieth of March, both The Citadel and The Arsenal were in operation.

In arranging the course of studies for The Citadel, the report of the Board to the General Assembly says:

"The Board have aimed at a system of education at once scientific and practical, and which, if their original design is carried out, will eminently qualify the cadets there taught for almost any station and condition of life.

"During the course, besides the usual branches taught at the primary schools in the State, they will be instructed in the history of South Carolina, modern history, the French language, every department of mathematics, bookkeeping, rhetoric, moral philosophy, architectural and topographical

drawing, natural philosophy, chemistry, geology, mineralogy, botany, civil and military engineering, the constitutional law of the United States, and the law of nations. In addition to that course, they will be instructed in the duties of the soldier, the school of the company and of the battalion, the science of war, the evolution of the line, and the duties of commissioned officers."

The Arsenal, at first co-equal with The Citadel, was soon incorporated with it, and had for its special function the instruction and training of the recruits forming what was known as the Fourth Class.

The first class, numbering six men, was graduated in 1846. C. C. Tew, the first honor man of his class, and proto-graduate of the institution, afterwards founded the Hillsboro Military Academy, North Carolina, was Colonel of North Carolina troops in the Confederate Army, and was killed at Sharpsburg, September, 1862, while commanding Anderson's brigade.

The value to the State of the military training given at The Citadel is strikingly shown by the fact that, of the two hundred and forty graduates before the close of the War between the States, about two hundred were officers in the Confederate service, and forty-three laid down their lives upon the battlefield. The list of Citadel officers in that great conflict is an honor roll of which any institution may well be proud.

There are two dates in the history of the State Military Academies which mark the boundaries of this greatest military struggle of the century. Between January 9, 1861, and May 9, 1865, what a tragic history was enacted!

On the former date, Maj. P. F. Stevens, Superintendent, and a graduate of The Citadel, in command of a detachment

of Citadel Cadets manning a battery of 24-pounders on Morris Island, drove off the streamer, "Star of the West," which was attempting to relieve Fort Sumter—thus firing the first hostile shot of the War.

On the latter date, Capt. J. P. Thomas, Superintendent of The Arsenal, and also a graduate of The Citadel, with the cadets of his command, had a skirmish with Stoneman's raiders, near Williamston, S. C., thus firing the last shot of the War delivered by any organized body of troops east of the Mississippi River.

At the present time, the corps of cadets has an annual drill for the "Star of the West" medal, a handsome trophy for the best-drilled cadet of the corps, presented to the institution many years ago by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the War. This medal gets its name from a piece of oak wood, in the form of a star, taken from the historic vessel.

At the fall of Charleston, in February, 1865, The Citadel was occupied by Federal troops. The corps of cadets was at that time in the field in the upper part of the State, and never returned to the institution, which continued in the hands of the United States military authorities, in spite of the best efforts of the State to recover it, until 1881.

In that year, Governor Hagood said in his annual message to the General Assembly:

"The State Military Academy at Charleston has been suspended in its operations since the late Civil War. This has been due to the fact that the building known as The Citadel, in which it has its seat, has been since the close of the War in the possession of the United States authorities, and has been used by them until recently as a military post.

"It is understood that the General Government is now prepared to restore it to the custody of the State. It is

desirable that this property be recovered, and again devoted to the purpose of higher education, in the facilities for which our needs are greater than the source of supply.

"A measure will probably be submitted to you at this session to accomplish this purpose and you will permit me to say that, in my judgment, it is now practicable to reopen the school, and it ought to be done."

An Act to authorize the reopening of the South Carolina Military Academy was passed by the General Assembly, and approved January 31, 1882.

The Citadel was reopened on October 1, 1882, with 189 cadets, and has been in continuous and successful operation ever since.

In 1910, the Legislature fixed the title of the institution as "The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina."

In 1918, the City of Charleston offered the State a magnificent tract of nearly 200 acres of land adjacent to Hampton Park, and beautifully situated on the banks of the Ashley River, for a "Greater Citadel". The Legislature accepted the offer and made in 1919 and 1920 appropriations for the necessary buildings.

During the past two years, the construction of the new plant has been in progress, and the session of 1922-1923 will open in the commodious quarters which have been provided at a cost of more than a million dollars. The college facilities in laboratories and classrooms have been largely increased, dormitory accommodations have been enlarged forty per cent, and ample and beautiful grounds for all military work and athletic activities have been provided.

COLLEGE YEAR

The college year begins September 20, and ends about the middle of June.

It is divided into three terms of three months each, and examinations are held at the end of each term, after which reports showing the records of the cadets in studies and conduct are sent to parents and guardians.

FURLOUGHS

A suspension of academic work for ten days, including Christmas Day and New Year's Day, is required by law.

The corps of cadets is furloughed from Commencement Day, in June, until the opening of the following session on September 20. There are no Easter holidays.

During the session, furloughs will be granted to cadets only for some urgent reason, and parents are requested not to apply for leaves of absence for their sons unless in case of necessity. In every case the reason for the furlough will be stated, and it must be left to The Citadel authorities to determine whether the circumstances warrant the approval of the furlough.

Parents applying for the admission of their sons to The Citadel relinquish control over them to the authorities of the institution. The time which is allotted to studies and military work is essential for the completion of the required courses, so that cadets must not be absent except when it is absolutely necessary; and the whole system of discipline depends upon uniform requirements for all, and no special privileges to any.

SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT

The Citadel is essentially a military college, and all the students live in Cadet Barracks, under the same discipline

as in use at West Point. From reveille to taps, the Citadel cadet passes a full and busy day, every hour of his time being accounted for, and its appropriate task performed.

The regular habits of study and living thus formed, the attention to duty, obedience to authority, and love of order inculcated, are considered among the most valuable features of the education given. While few of the graduates of the College enter the military profession, hundreds in all the walks of civil life attest to the high value of the training they received at the institution.

RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS

The cadets are organized into a battalion of four infantry companies, with cadet officers. Provision is also made for the instruction of a certain number of the cadets in Coast Artillery work, for which the U. S. Government furnishes a complete and expensive equipment. Competent army officers are detailed for the instruction of these Infantry and Artillery Units of the R. O. T. C., and the character of the military work done is of a very high order, qualifying the graduates for commissions in the Officers Reserve Corps of the U. S. Army. The military spirit of the Citadel Corps of Cadets has always been noteworthy, and the training which the cadets receive has met the heartiest commendation of the War Department, which has for many years rated the institution as a "Distinguished College."

During the four years of his course at The Citadel the student receives from the Government an allowance of $72 for uniforms, and in his junior and senior years a commutation of $12 a month for rations.

The Corps of Cadets go into camp for annual target practice each spring, on the National Guard Rifle Range near

Mt. Pleasant, S. C. Each cadet fires the course prescribed for the Regular Army, and at the close a rifle team is selected to represent the State of South Carolina at the National Matches, Camp Perry, Ohio.

At the close of the session in June, the members of the Junior Class in the Infantry and Coast Artillery Unit of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, go to the Government Camps for the special training provided by the War Department for the Senior Division. These encampments are closely supervised and furnish an excellent opportunity for the cadet to get a pleasant vacation and meet college men from all over the country. Transportation, meals, housing, and pay at $1.00 per day are given to those attending camp.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

The religious training of cadets is provided for by daily chapel services attended by the corps, and by attendance on Sunday mornings at the services in the various churches of the city.

The military system works not only for the good health but for the morals of the cadets. Moreover, the barracks life of the students precludes much waste of time or loss of character.

Cleanliness, temperance, regularity, and courtesy are insisted upon, and personal responsibility and a high sense of honor are stimulated and developed.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM

The library contains a large number of books of reference for all the departments of the College, besides being well supplied with works of standard and current fiction. It is catalogued, and in charge of a competent librarian.

The reading room is a large, airy and well-lighted room on the ground floor, directly accessible from the Quadrangle, and is supplied with the following magazines:

Aerial Age
American Boy
American Magazine
Arms and the Man
Army and Navy Journal
Atlantic Monthly
Century
Collier's
Confederate Veteran
Cosmopolitan
Everybody's
Field and Stream
Forum
Geographic Magazine
Harper's
Illustrated London News
Independent
Judge
Leslie's
Literary Digest
McClure's
Life
Munsey's
Nation
New York Times
North American Review
Outdoor Life
Outlook
Physical Culture
Popular Mechanics
Popular Science Monthly
Red Book
Review of Reviews
Saturday Evening Post
Scientific American
Scribner's
Yale Review
Youth's Companion
World's Work

LITERARY SOCIETIES

There are two literary societies in the corps—the Calliopean, organized in 1845; and the Polytechnic, two years later. These societies are officered and controlled by the cadets. They have comfortably furnished halls, and hold meetings on Saturday night of each week. Frequently during the session, upon the invitation of the societies, men of note deliver addresses before the corps and its friends upon literary topics.

The societies of The Citadel send a representative each year to the oratorical contest of the South Carolina Oratorical Association, which is composed of all the colleges of the State; they also engage in annual joint debates with the societies of other colleges.

While these societies are strictly in the hands of the cadets, the work done by them is considered second to that of no department in the institution in its educational value.

Y. M. C. A.

The Citadel Y. M. C. A. was organized in 1886, and is a valuable influence in the student life of the College.

While the Faculty has oversight of the work, it is an institution of the boys, for the boys, and by the boys. Here all meet on equal terms; the old men are welcomed back, and there is thrown around the new student a wholesome and affectionate atmosphere, which enables him to meet more courageously and successfully the hard battles that every student must fight.

The supervision and extension of the work is in the hands of a Student Committee, Cabinet, and an Executive Secretary, who devotes his entire time to the work in The Citadel.

The regular weekly meetings of the Association are addressed by prominent clergymen, professional and business men of the city. At frequent intervals, these meetings are addressed by noted men from the greater religious, secular, and educational institutions of the country, speakers brought here by the city organization. Contact with these men is an education in itself, and the moral and religious influence of their helpful messages is most profound. A series of "vocational talks" finds place among the lectures delivered at these meetings.

The efficiency of Association leaders and the effectiveness of the work are greatly increased by the yearly attendance of cadets at county, state, and international conventions and summer schools. Bible study classes are organized each year, and taught by members of the Faculty and the Senior Class, and the religious leaders of the City. Mission study is also provided for, and from time to time the student's horizon is broadened through lectures by Foreign Work representatives. The religious and economic problems of the homeland are also given due consideration.

A *Handbook*, published by the Association, is presented each year to the students at the beginning of the first term.

The social side of the student's life is provided for by frequent social affairs, and by the Social Rooms. These rooms are provided with pool tables, an inner-player piano, game tables, a library, etc. The rooms are self-sustaining, and meet a real need of the students.

The Faculty heartily commends the work of the Association, and it is recommended that every parent or guardian encourage the student under his care to affiliate himself with the Y. M. C. A. as soon as he enters The Citadel.

ATHLETICS

The climate of Charleston permits open-air exercises throughout the year; and the setting-up exercises, Butt's Manual, daily drill, etc., on Marion Square, and the sports of the cadets, furnish the best means of securing bodily health and growth; but special attention may be given those cadets who may need particular exercises for specific needs.

The coaches of the football and baseball teams are competent and experienced and use due care to prevent injurious training on the part of cadets who engage in those sports.

It is the policy of the institution to give every reasonable encouragement to athletics, and to see that all contests are conducted on a clean, amateur basis. The athletic interests are controlled by a well-organized cadet athletic association, under the supervision of a Faculty Committee. The Citadel is a member of the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Association, and it is represented at the annual track and field meet of this organization.

A wide range of opportunity is offered to the cadet to find some branch of athletics in which he may excel or from which he may derive pleasure and profit. Football, baseball, track and field sports, tennis, basket-ball, and relay racing are the branches in which regular teams are organized. The danger of athletic sports is minimized by having the men under the direct care of competent coaches, and by strict examinations by the surgeon.

While athletics are encouraged and supported by the authorities, they are firmly subordinated to the prescribed work of the College, and no interference that will materially hamper the progress of the cadets in their studies, or introduce irregularities into the rigid routine of the College, is permitted.

It is the observation of the authorities that clean, well-conducted athletics in an institution of learning foster a fine spirit of loyalty and manliness. It is the purpose here to derive a full measure of this benefit, and in addition, to provide wholesome recreation for the cadets.

ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATES

The Association of Graduates, organized in 1877, has been an active agent in promoting the best interests of the Alma Mater. The annual meeting and supper are held a

The Citadel at the time of the Commencement Exercises in June.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATES OF THE CITADEL, 1921

J. Ripley Westmoreland, President.....Pacolet, S. C.
Henry E. Raines, First Vice President...Charleston, S. C.
Wm. S. Lee, Second Vice President.....Charlotte, N. C.
Lt.-Col. B. R. Legge, U. S. A., Third Vice President.
T. P. Lesesne, Treasurer.....Charleston, S. C.
E. H. Poulnot, Jr., Secretary.....Charleston, S. C.

DIRECTORS.

D. G. Dwight.....Charleston, S. C.
W. D. Workman.....Greenville, S. C.
W. J. Murray, Jr.....Columbia, S. C.
W. W. Smoak.....Walterboro, S. C.
T. M. Lyles.....Spartanburg, S. C.

CITADEL CLUBS

Anderson County Citadel Club:

President, Col. P. K. McCully, Anderson, S. C.
Secretary, Mr. J. T. West, Belton, S. C.

Charleston County Citadel Club:

President, Dr. W. Atmar Smith, 72 Society St., Charleston, S. C.
First Vice-President, Mr. Walter Metts, 56 Vanderhost St., Charleston, S. C.
Second Vice-President, Captain C. F. Myers, Jr., The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
Secretary, Mr. Vernon A. Crawford, 2 Glebe St., Charleston, S. C.
Treasurer, Mr. Milton Pearlstine, Charleston, S. C.

Greenville County Citadel Club:

President, Capt. R. W. Hudgens, Greenville, S. C.
Vice-President, Major W. D. Workman, Greenville, S. C.
Secretary, Captain James Anderson, Greenville, S. C.
Treasurer, Mr. J. D. Parks, Greenville, S. C.

Greenwood County Citadel Club:

President, Major John W. Moore.
Vice-President, Mr. Fitzhugh Lee.
Secretary and Treasurer, Mr. J. K. Coleman.
Directors, Messrs. F. B. Grier, Harold Bolton, S. A. Porter.

Richland County Citadel Club:

President, Mr. C. Atkinson, Columbia, S. C.
Vice-President, Mr. S. C. Strohecker, Columbia, S. C.
Vice-President, Major W. S. Lykes, Columbia, S. C.
Secretary, Mr. John H. Bollin, Jr., Columbia, S. C.

Spartanburg County Citadel Club:

President, Major John D. Frost, Spartanburg, S. C.
Secretary, Major C. C. Wyche, Spartanburg, S. C.

EXPENSES

The Citadel is a State institution, and is not maintained for profit. Only the cost of supporting the student is required.

The fee is $250 a year for board, tuition, laundry, lights, heat, water, janitor service and hospital. This amount will be paid in three installments, the first on September 20th, $90, and the other two payments on January 1st and April 1st, $80 each. In the third and fourth years, an allowance of about $150 a year is made by the Government as commutation for subsistence, thereby making a material reduc-

tion in cost to students of the junior and senior classes. A remission of forty dollars for tuition is allowed to residents of the State of South Carolina, when acceptable certificates showing inability to pay are filed with the State Board of Public Welfare, as required by law.

A cadet discharged during any term will not be entitled to a refund of any of the amount paid for maintenance for that term.

The rates above do not include the cost of uniforms or books. All students will deposit $15 to apply on the cost of books at the beginning of the session. Recruits will make a first payment of $10 to apply on the cost of a uniform, to be issued to them upon their arrival at The Citadel. This will consist of campaign hat, blue infantry hat cord, O. D. flannel shirt, black tie, O. D. cotton breeches, waist belt, O. D. wrap puttees, and russet shoes. Upon entrance recruits will deposit $85 for uniforms, except in the case o beneficiaries, who will deposit $25. On January 1st, recruits, with the exception of beneficiaries, will pay $42 on account of dress uniform. This payment will not be required of cadets except when this purchase is necessary. Second, third and fourth year students, with the exception of beneficiaries, will deposit $60 on account of uniforms at the beginning of the session. Cadets holding Charleston City Scholarships will deposit $50 in September on account of uniforms. The present plan of Government commutation for uniforms allows $30 the first and third years, and $6 the second and fourth years. These sums are credited to the cadet's account.

All cadets are required to furnish their own bed-clothes. Bedsteads and mattresses are provided at The Citadel, but pillows are not furnished. A mattress cover will be fur-

nished at cost to each cadet. Cadets are also expected to come provided with underclothes. A list of these articles will be found on page 40 of the catalog.

There are no extras charged for at The Citadel. A physics laboratory fee of $2 is charged freshmen, and a chemical laboratory fee of $7.50 is charged sophomores, juniors and seniors, electing chemical and biological courses, pay fees of $5 and $2.50 respectively. The hospital facilities are excellent, and all ordinary cases of sickness are treated by the physician and nurses of the College without expense to the parent. Surgical cases, however, requiring the removal of the student to an infirmary in the City, must be paid by the parent or guardian; and also special treatment of eyes or ears, dental services, etc.

All students will deposit $5 breakage fee at the opening of the session.

Every cadet is expected to take an interest in athletics, attend all games of football, baseball and basket-ball played in Charleston, be a member of the Athletic Association, and is therefore required to pay an athletic fee of $10.00.

A system of class funds, under the regulation of a Cadet Council and the Director of Student Affairs, has been established whereby a cadet can participate in all the social activities at a minimum of cost. Besides the mess-hall dances, musicals and lectures, five formal dances are annually given: the Thanksgiving Hop, the Christmas Hop, the Senior Hop, the Annual Picnic, and the Commencement Hop. The fee for membership in the Class Fund is $5, and while not required, is recommended.

It is very strongly recommended to parents that they send with the first installment of dues a deposit of $3, which will entitle their son to membership in the Y. M. C. A.,

where he will have the many advantages usually offered by this excellent organization.

The Quartermaster can not take care of allowances, but they should be sent directly to cadets, either by check or postoffice order. They should never be sent in cash, nor in large amounts. A small regular weekly allowance, on which the cadet can count, and by which he can regulate his expenses is the best way to cultivate in him proper habits of economy.

To recapitulate:

The cost of supporting a cadet the first year at The Citadel may be estimated as follows:

Fees, covering board, lodging, tuition, laundry, lights, heat, hospital, books, breakage, etc	$270
Uniforms, estimated (for recruits)	140
Y. M. C. A. fee	3
Athletic fee	10
Total	$423

All remittances should be made to Major E. M. Tiller, Quartermaster, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.

LIST OF ARTICLES WHICH EACH CADET MUST BRING WITH HIM TO THE CITADEL

Six white or negligee shirts.
Six summer undershirts.
Four winter undershirts.
Three nightshirts, or pajamas.
One black tie.
Six pairs cuffs, white linen.
Six summer drawers.
Four winter drawers, or union suits.

Six pairs of socks.
Six handkerchiefs.
Six towels.
One clothes bag.
One pair high, laced, black leather shoes (patent leather is not permitted).
One clothesbrush, hairbrush, toothbrush, and comb.
One pillow.
Three pillowcases.
Four sheets for single bed.
Two blankets.
One comfort or spread.
One bathrobe.
One sweater.

Clothing to be marked with name as follows: Sheets, towels, and handkerchiefs in the corner; pillowcases in corner, at open end; collar and cuffs on inside, near center; shirts on band, near buttonhole at back of neck; undershirts and nightshirts on piece of cloth containing buttonholes, inside, near upper front; socks on leg, near top. Upon entrance, each cadet is given a laundry number which he retains as long as he remains at The Citadel.

PART III

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Applicants for admission must be not less than sixteen nor more than twenty years of age. They must be at least five feet high, and physically able to do military duty.

Applications must be made to the President by parents or guardians, and should be accompanied by a certificate from the principal or president of the school or college which the student last attended.

The requirements for admission to the Freshman Class at The Citadel are fifteen high school units, of which two and a half should be in Mathematics, three in English, two in History, and one in Science. The others may be selected from any given in the list of Standard High School Units.

Diplomas from high schools whose courses cover these requirements will admit the applicant without examination. The certificate from a high school which offers only thirteen units will be accepted for conditional entrance. But in no case will a certificate covering less than thirteen units be accepted for admission. Applicants not having a diploma or a satisfactory certificate will be examined in such studies as will show their proficiency in the studies covering thirteen units. Applicants are requested not to send their diplomas, but to have the certificate from the back of the catalog filled out and sent in with the application.

It is the policy of The Citadel to discourage students from coming from any community that maintains a four-year high school course until they have completed the fourth year.

STANDARD HIGH SCHOOL UNITS

ENGLISH:

1—Higher English Grammar and Grammatical Analysis 1
2—English Composition and Rhetoric..... 1
3—Critical Study of Specimens of English Literature.. 2

MATHEMATICS:

1—Algebra to Quadratic Equations..... 1..
2—Algebra—Quadratics, Progressions and Binomial Theorem ..... ½
3—Advanced Algebra, including Permutations and Combinations, Determinants, and Numerical Equations ..... ½
4—Plane Geometry 1
5—Solid Geometry ..... ½
6—Plane Trigonometry ..... ½

LATIN:

1—Grammar and Composition, of First Book..... 1
2—Cæsar, Books I-IV..... 1
3—Six Orations of Cicero 1
4—Virgil's Æneid, first six books 1
5—Cornelius Nepos, first fifteen Lives 1

HISTORY:

1—Greek and Roman History 1
2—Medieval and Modern History 1
3—English History 1
4—American History and Civics 1

SCIENCE:

1—Physiology, with field and laboratory work 1
2—Experimental Physics 1
3—Physiology, with laboratory work ..... ½
4—Inorganic Chemistry, with laboratory work 1
5—Botany, with laboratory work 1
6—Zoology 1

GREEK:

1—Grammar and Composition 1
2—Xenophon's Anabasis, Books I-IV 1

GERMAN:

1—Half of Elementory Grammar, and 75 pages reading 1
2—Half of Elementary Grammar, and 100 pages reading 1

FRENCH:

1—Half of Elementary Grammar, and 100 pages reading 1
2—Elementary Grammar completed, and 200 pages reading 1

SPANISH:

1—Half of Elementary Grammar, and 100 pages reading 1
2—Elementary Grammar completed, and 200 pages reading 1

COMMERCIAL SUBJECTS:

1—Commercial Arithmetic 1
2—Bookkeeping 1

3—Shorthand 1½
4—Typewriting ..... ½
5—Commercial Geography 1
6—Agriculture .....1 to 4

MANUAL TRAINING:

1—Free-Hand Drawing 1
2—Mechanical Drawing 1
3—Shopwork .....1 to 2

BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS

The State of South Carolina appropriates annually twenty thousand dollars for the support of sixty-eight cadets in the College. These scholarships are distributed among the various counties, as shown on pages 54 and 55.

Notices of vacancies in these scholarships are advertised in the month of June each year in the newspapers of the counties concerned, and also in the leading State daily papers. Applications for these beneficiary appointments must be made upon printed forms furnished by the President of The Citadel, and must be filled out in every particular, and returned to the President at The Citadel, who will submit them to the State Board of Public Welfare for examination and recommendation.

As it is the intention of the State to limit the beneficiary appointments to worthy young men without means of obtaining a college education, certificates of inability to pay are required in these applications.

The following are not eligible for beneficiary scholarship appointments:

(a) A person who during the current year has won or holds a scholarship at another State institution.

(b) A person who has been in attendance at The Citadel or "any other institution for higher learning known as a College or University," provided, however, that this condition shall not apply if there are no other applicants for the scholarship.

(c) A person who has forfeited a scholarship at The Citadel or any other State institution by failure to maintain himself.

Applicants to be eligible must be not less than sixteen years of age nor more than twenty years of age on September 20. They must be at least five feet in height, physically able to do military duty, of good moral character, and must show in their certificates that they are financially unable to go to college at their own or parents' expense.

In all counties where vacancies occur, competitive examinations will be held on the second Friday in July, by the County Superintendent of Education, and awards will be made to the applicant making the best grades, if they are otherwise eligible.

The following information concerning the scope of the examinations is furnished prospective candidates:

MATHEMATICS

The examination in Algebra will cover the operations through the binomial theorem as given in any text-book in common use, and will lay particular stress upon factoring, solution of simple simultaneous equations, square and cube root, theory of exponents, and quadratic equations. In Plane Geometry, the examination will be given on the elementary propositions of the first five books.

ENGLISH

English Grammar—The examination in this subject will include spelling, punctuation, the various constructions of the parts of speech, and the analysis of the English sentence.

Elementary Rhetoric—The examination in this subject will be based upon the use of words in the sentence, the structure of the sentence, and the various methods of developing the paragraph. In addition to this, the applicant must have a fair knowledge of narration, description, and letter-writing.

Literature—It is expected that the applicant will be familiar with some of the best literature, both in prose and poetry, and with the lives of the authors.

The two lists printed below are suggested as containing ample material for a good four-year course in English and American writers. The applicant is expected to have a fair general knowledge of the works in list *A*, and an intimate acquaintance with both thought and style of those from list *B*, that he presents for entrance credits.

A. Books For Reading

The books provided for reading are arranged in the following groups, from each of which at least two selections are to be made, except that for any book in Group I a book from any other may be substituted.

GROUP I. Classics in Translation

The *Old Testament*—at least the chief narrative episodes in *Genesis*, *Exodus*, *Joshua*, *Judges*, *Samuel*, *Kings*, and *Daniel*, together with the books of *Ruth and Esther;* the *Odyssey* with the omission, if desired, of Books I-V, XV, and XVI; the *Æneid.*

The *Odyssey* and the *Æneid* should be read in English translations of recognized literary excellence.

GROUP II. Drama

Shakespere, *Merchant of Venice*, *As You Like It*, *Julius Cæsar.*

GROUP III. Prose Fiction

Dickens, *A Tale of Two Cities;* George Eliot, *Silas Marner;* Scott, *Quentin Durward;* Hawthorne, *The House of the Seven Gables.*

GROUP IV. Essays, Biography, etc.

Addison and Steele, *The Sir Roger de Coverly Papers;* Irving, *The Sketch Book*—selections covering about 175 pages; Macaulay, *Lord Clive;* Parkman, *The Oregon Trail.*

GROUP V. Poetry

Tennyson, *The Coming of Arthur*, *Gareth and Lynette*, *Launcelot and Elaine*, *The Passing of Arthur;* Browning, *Cavalier Tunes*, *The Lost Leader*, *How They Brought the Good News from Ghent to Aix*, *Home Thoughts from Abroad*, *Home Thoughts from the Sea*, *Incident of the French Camp*, *Herve Riel*, *Pheidippides*, *My Last Duchess*, *Up at a Villa—Down in the City*, *The Italian in England*, *The Patriot*, *The Pied Piper*, "*De Gustibus*"—, *Instans Tyrannus;* Scott, *The Lady of the Lake;* Coleridge, *The Ancient Mariner;* and Arnold, *Sohrab and Rustum.*

B. Books For Study

The books provided for study are arranged in four groups from each of which one selection is to be made.

GROUP I. Drama

Shakspere, *Macbeth*, *Hamlet.*

GROUP II. Poetry

Milton, *L'Allegro, Il Penseroso, Comus;* Book IV of Palgrave's *Golden Treasury* (*First Series*) with special attention to Wordsworth, Keats, and Shelley.

GROUP III. Oratory

Burke, *Speech on Conciliation with America;* Washington, *Farewell Address;* Webster, *First Bunker Hill Oration;* Lincoln, *Gettysburg Address.*

GROUP IV. Essays

Macaulay, *Life of Johnson; Carlyle, Essay on Burns.*

HISTORY

History of the United States—The candidate should be prepared to name the European countries that took part in exploring and settling North America, and to give an account of the founding of the principal colonies in what is now the United States. He should be able to tell what the chief occupations of the people in those colonies were, to give an account of the colonial wars, and to discuss the trouble of the English colonists with the mother country. He should know the causes and results of the principal wars to which the United States has been a party, and be able to give a chronological account of the chief events of each. He should be prepared to show a knowledge of social and industrial changes, more especially those of the last fifty years, and to name the presidents in order, and give a discussion of one or more important events in the administration of each. Some such text as Hart's *Essentials in American History* is recommended.

Ancient History—The candidate should be able to give a chronological account of the rise and fall of the various

oriental nations, and to explain what they contributed to the European world. He should familiarize himself with social and political conditions and changes in ancient Athens and Sparta; and should be able to show knowledge of the culture of the ancient Greeks; and to indicate what the modern world owes them. The period from the opening of the Persian wars through the break-up of Alexander's Empire should be thoroughly studied. In Roman history, the candidate should be able to give an account of of the governmental changes in the Roman world, to the founding of the Empire, and should be able to tell how Rome expanded over Italy and then over the Mediterranean world. He should be able to name the principal emperors, and give an important event in the reign of each, and to explain the decay and fall of the Empire. The text by Myers is recommended.

HOLDERS OF CITADEL SCHOLARSHIPS, 1921-1922.

NO	COUNTY	NAME	SCHOLARSHIP EXPIRES.		
1	Abbeville	Ralph M. Lyon		1923	
2	Aiken	J. B. Kerr		1923	
3	Aiken	Fred L. Barrett			1925
4	Allendale	R. L. Terry		1924	
5	Anderson	H. M. Heckle	1922		
6	Anderson	J. L. Foster		1924	
7	Anderson	Herbert P. Dunlap			1925
8	Bamberg	Frederick Sanders			1925
9	Barnwell	Henry R. Thomas			1925
10	Beaufort	B. D. Kitchings		1924	
11	Berkeley	Walton M. Hudson			1925
12	Calhoun	C. M. Thacker		1924	
13	Charleston	H. W. Crouch	1922		
14	Charleston	J. J. Curry		1923	
15	Charleston	R. S. Hills		1924	
16	Charleston	Chas. H. Jones, Jr.			1925
17	Cherokee	W. W. Tolleson	1922		
18	Chester	Amos Pittman			1925
19	Chesterfield	G. S. Douglass		1923	
20	Clarendon	J. T. Bragdon		1923	
21	Colleton	Wm. W. Smoak, Jr.			1925
22	Darlington	Ansley Watts	1922*		
23	Darlington	B. Russell Langley	1922*		
24	Dillon	J. D. Salmon			1925
25	Dorchester	W. W. Hiott			1925
26	Edgefield	E. T. Moore		1923	
27	Fairfield	John M. Lemmon			1925
28	Florence	H. Barnwell Lee			1925
29	Florence	Wallace Altman			1925
30	Georgetown	John P. Beaty			1925
31	Greenville	T. M. Mayfield	1922		
32	Greenville	James P. Huff			1925
33	Greenville	Harper L. Garrett			1925
34	Greenwood	D. B. Alexander	1922		
35	Greenwood	E. W. Peterson		1924	
36	Hampton	Jos. J. Mackay, Jr.	1922*		
37	Horry	Elbert N. McWhite			1925
38	Jasper	T. Lincoln Taylor			1925
39	Kershaw	James J. Wallace			1925
40	Lancaster	E. T. Mobley			1925
41	Laurens	Q. D. Gasque	1922		
42	Laurens	B. R. Fuller		1923	
43	Lee	Thos. C. Perrin, Jr.		1924	
44	Lexington	F. C. George			1925
45	McCormick	J. A. Timmons		1924	
46	Marion	Wm. L. Hubbard		1924	
47	Marlboro	J. B. Blanding	1922*		
48	Newberry	B. F. Tompkins		1924	

No.	COUNTY	NAME	SCHOLARSHIP EXPIRES.			
49	Newberry	Alton A. Freeman				1925
50	Oconee	D. S. McAlister	1922*			
51	Orangeburg	Jas. G. Owen				1925
52	Orangeburg	Fulton D. Berry				1925
53	Orangeburg	Chas. M. Tatum				1925
54	Pickens	Norman Yongue			1924	
55	Richland	J. B. Weston		1923		
56	Richland	John B. Motley				1925
57	Saluda	H. M. Corley			1924	
58	Spartanburg	T. J. Boyd		1923		
59	Spartanburg	H. M. Holmes			1924	
60	Spartanburg	Theo. C. Adams			1924	
61	Spartanburg	J. C. Harmon	1922*			
62	Sumter	A. D. Tisdale		1923		
63	Sumter	Randolph H. Guthrie				1925
64	Union	Wm. W. Cone, Jr.	1922*			
65	Williamsburg	Robt. J. Allen				1925
66	Williamsburg	Chas. H. Lesesne, Jr.				1925
67	York	W. H. McCorkle	1922			
68	York	J. E. Carroll		1923		
	Totals		14	11	14	29

*Special award one-year scholarship, session 1921-1922.

CADETS HOLDING CHARLESTON CITY SCHOLARSHIPS, 1920-1921

C. B. Prentiss, '22.
J. B. Weston, '22.
J. E. Rogers, '22.
J. H. Wulbern, '23.
J. C. Bennett, '24.
R. A. Benson, '24.

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION

Synopsis of Courses:

Note—In the Freshman and Sophomore years the courses as named below are required of all; in the Junior and Senior years subjects are elective by groups, as shown.

FRESHMAN YEAR:
(Required courses.)

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
English, 1	3	
French, 1.....	3	
History, 1.....	3	
Mathematics, 1...	5	
Military Sc., 1...	1	4
Physics, 1.....	2	2
Total credit hrs..	20	

SOPHOMORE YEAR:
(Required courses.)

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
Chemistry, 1.....	2	2
Drawing, 1.....	1	3
English, 2.....	3	
French, 2.....	3	
History, 2.....	3	
Mathematics, 2...	3	
Military Sc., 2....	1	4
Total credit hrs.	21	

JUNIOR YEAR (Courses elective by groups):

Chemistry Group:

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
Chemistry, 2.....	2	2
Chemistry, 3.....	1	4
English, 3.....	3	
German, 1.....	3	
Military Sc., 3....	2	4
Physics, 2.....	3	
Total credit hrs.	18	

Engineering Group:

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
Drawing, 2.....	0	2
C. Engineering, 1.	2	2
English, 3.....	3	
French, 3 or.....		
German, 1 or....		
Spanish, 1.....	3	
Mathematics, 3...	3	
Military Sc., 3...	2	4
Physics, 2.....	3	
Total credit hrs.	19	

Physics Group:

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
English, 3.....	3	
French, 3 or		
German, 1 or ...		
Spanish, 1.....	3	
Mathematics, 3...	3	
Military Sc., 3...	2	4
Physics, 2.....	3	
Physics, 3.....	1	4
Total credit hrs.	18	

SENIOR YEAR (Courses elective by groups):

Biology-Chemistry Group:

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
Biology, 1.....	2	4
Chemistry, 4.....	2	2
German, 2.....	3	
History, 3.....3		
Military Sc., 4...	2	4
Total credit hrs.	16	

Chemistry Group:

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
Chemistry, 4.....	2	2
Chemistry, 5.....	1	4
German, 2.....	3	
History, 3.....	3	
Military Sc., 4...	2	4
Total credit hrs..	15	

Engineering Group:

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
C. Engineering, 2.	3	
C. Engineering, 3.	2	2
C. Engineering, 4.	3	
French, 4 or		
German, 2 or		
Spanish, 2	3	
History, 3.....	3	
Military Sc., 4...	2	4
Total credit hrs..	18	

English Group:

	Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.
Biology, 1 or....	2	2
History, 4.....	3	
English, 4.....	3	
French, 4 or		
German, 2 or		
Spanish, 2	3	
History, 3.....	3	
Military Sc., 4...	2	4
Total credit hrs..	18	

Physics Group:

	Hours Per Week			Hours Per Week	
	Recit.	Lab.		Recit.	Lab.
French, 4 or			Physics, 4	3	6
German, 2 or			Military Sc., 4...	2	4
Spanish, 2	3			—	—
History, 3.....	3		Total credit hrs.	15	

DEGREES

Upon the completion of the four years' course of studies, as outlined in the preceding pages, the cadet is granted the degree of Bachelor of Science.

The degree of Civil Engineer is granted to those students in Engineering who, after graduation, furnish satisfactory evidence of engineering work of a superior quality extending over at least three years, and who submit a satisfactory thesis.

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY

MAJOR KNOX

This department offers but one standard college course. The course is primarily designed for the benefit of those cadets intending to undertake the study of medicine. With this in view, the course has been designed to collaborate with the requirements for admission to medical colleges.

Course 1. Elementary Zoology. Required of all seniors, electing Biology. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, four hours a week.

The course consists in the comparative study of the anatomy, physiology, and life-history of representatives of the various classes of animals. From time to time, special lectures are given, bringing out the great generalizations of the science, such as heredity, modification of species, etc. In the laboratory the student undertakes individual microscopic examinations and dissections of representative animals.

Text-books: "Manual of Zoology," Parker and Haswell; "Invertebrate Zoology," Gilman A. Drew.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

MAJOR KNOX

LIEUTENANT SNUGGS

This department embraces commodious laboratories, lecture rooms, and a store-room. Ample provision of apparatus, chemicals and supplies is made for the maintenance of a high degree of efficiency in the various courses of the department.

The total amount of work offered in the subject consists of five standard college courses.

Course 1. Elementary Chemistry. Required of all sophomores. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week. Lieutenant Snuggs.

The commoner elements, their properties and modes of preparation are first considered, and, as the student grows in breadth of detail, the underlying theoretical conceptions are carefully introduced and emphasized.

The student is provided with a text-book and laboratory manual and these are supplemented with demonstrated lectures and class-room discussions.

In the laboratory, the student is assigned to a desk where he undertakes individual experiments illustrative of the class-room discussions. He is required to keep a note-book which is periodically inspected.

Text-book: "Essentials of Chemistry," Hessler and Smith.

Course 2. General College Chemistry. Required of all juniors who elect Chemistry. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week. Major Knox.

This course is an extension of Course 1. The study of reactions is at all times more thorough-going than in the preceding course. Considerable attention is directed toward

the physical side of chemical action and, throughout the course, problems bearing on the different principles under discussion are assigned.

Text-books: "General Chemistry for Colleges," Alexander Smith; "A Laboratory Outline for College Chemistry," by the same author.

Course 3. Qualitative Analysis. Required of all juniors electing Chemistry. Lectures, one hour a week; laboratory, four hours a week. Major Knox.

This is a course of instruction in the qualitative detection of unknown substances. The student is first given simple "unknowns" containing one or two metals. He learns the reactions, whereby he may separate the different metals into groups, and the methods employed for identifying the individual members of the group. He next encounters the methods by means of which the commoner acids may be detected. As his knowledge and skill advance, he is finally given more or less complex commercial products and naturally occuring substances, such as portland cement, limestone, phosphate-rock, iron ores, etc., for analysis. He is, at all times, required to understand the principles and reactions underlying the work.

Text-book: "Qualitative Chemical Analysis," Olin Freeman Tower.

Course 4. Organic Chemistry. Required of all seniors electing Chemistry or Chemistry-Biology. Lectures, two hours a week; laboratory, two hours a week. Major Knox.

This course consists of the study of general organic chemical reactions. In the laboratory, the student undertakes the carrying out of simple syntheses and reactions illustrating the theoretical principles discussed in the lecture-room.

This course furnishes the requisite preliminary training for those who propose to undertake the study of medicine or pharmacy, or for those who propose to enter the technical field.

Text-book: "Theoretical Organic Chemistry," Julius B. Cohen.

Course 5. Quantitative Analysis. Required of all seniors electing Chemistry. Lectures. one hour a week; laboratory, four hours a week. Major Knox.

This course supplements the course in qualitative analysis in that the student is now to estimate substances, quantitatively. He first acquires the skill necessary for the execution of standard methods for the determination of the common metals and acids. As his skill increases, he is given more and more complex materials, finally acquiring the ability to carry out the quantitative analysis of ordinary commercial and natural products. Both gravimetric and volumetric methods are studied. This course and the course in qualitative analysis offer excellent training for those cadets who anticipate becoming pharmacists or who aspire to enter chemical laboratories as assistants.

Text-book: "Quantitative Chemical Analysis," Talbot.

DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

Major Le Tellier

Captain Anderson

The Civil Engineering course is planned on the assumption that a liberal education is one of the requisites of a professional education, hence it will be found that the program offered in this department does not cover all of the subjects ordinarily offered in a full four-year course. About forty per cent. of the total time for the four years of the

Civil Engineering course is given to languages, literature, history and economics; and the remainder of the time to foundational courses that underlie all engineering design. No attempt is made to give instruction in a wide range of specialized courses.

The object in this department is to acquaint the student with the principles of engineering, and to give him the power to apply these principles intelligently, rather than to work by rules and formulae the derivation and significance of which he does not understand. Such drawing-room and field practice is given as may be necessary to illustrate and enforce the lecture and recitation work, and to inculate correct habits of accuracy, precision and good form in engineering practice.

Courses are given in Drawing, Descriptive Geometry, Surveying, Analytical and Applied Mechanics, Graphics, Earthwork, Elementary Structural Design, Roads, Hydraulics and Sanitary Engineering.

Course 1. Surveying.—Required of juniors in C. E. course. Four hours a week; seven days of field work. Major Le Tellier; Captain Anderson.

Chaining, verniers, differential and profile leveling, compass surveying, transit surveying, note keeping, land survey computations, practical surveying problems, stadia, curves, topographic surveying, meridian and latitude determinations, time and longitude, plane table, sextant, farm surveying, and adjustment of instruments and precise measurements.

Seven full days (on Saturdays) are given to field problems. Special attention is given to note keeping, each cadet being required to keep a personal note book in which full notes of all surveys in which he has a part must be recorded.

At the end of February, the time alloted to Course 2b in Drawing (see under Drawing Department) is given to topographic drawing and thus merges with this course.

Texts: Raymond's "Surveying," Pence and Ketchum's "Surveying Manual," and Tracy's "Field Book."

Course 2a. Analytical Mechanics.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; first and second terms. Major Le Tellier.

Statics, with special attention to framed structures; center of gravity, moment of inertia, friction, rectilinear motion, curvilinear motion, rotation, work and energy, and impulse, momentum and impact. Calculus is a prerequisite to this course.

Text: Poorman's "Mechanics."

Course 2b. Mechanics of Materials.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; third term. Major Le Tellier.

Beams, Columns, shafts, elastic curve, combined stresses, compound bars and beams, and reinforced concrete stresses. This course is concerned largely with the application of principles expounded in Course 2a.

Text: Houghton's "Elements of Mechanics of Materials."

Course 3a. Earthwork.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Two hours a week of recitations and two hours of drawing; first term. Major Le Tellier.

Use of contour maps in engineering operations, derivation and use of earthwork formulae in cuts, fills, grading, water impounded by dams, and similar engineering work.

Course 3b. Graphic Statics.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Two hours of recitations and two hours of drawing a week; second term. Major Le Tellier.

Triangle of forces; composition, resolution and equilibrium of forces; funicular polygon, graphic moments, dead and wind loads; wall reactions; stress diagrams for cantilever and unsymmetrical trusses; counterbracing; three-hinged arches; towers; beams; bridges, and bridge loadings; and influence lines.

Text: Malcolm's "Graphic Statics."

Course 3c. Elementary Structural Design.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Two hours of recitations and two hours of drawing a week; third term. Major Le Tellier.

The object of this course is to give an elementary knowledge of wood and steel construction as applied to simple roof trusses and highway bridges.

Properties and standard structural shapes, use of handbooks, riveted joints, structural details, design and fabrication of simple steel structures, and examination of manufacturers' drawings.

Text: To be announced.

Course 4a. Highway Engineering.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; first term. Captain Anderson.

This course is designed to give a broad general view of the science of highway engineering. The fundamental principles are emphasized. The subject is studied from the standpoint of modern practice in the fields of economics, administration, legislation, materials, and methods.

Text: Blanchard's "Elements of Highway Engineering."

Course 4b. Hydraulics.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; second term. Captain Anderson.

Pressure of water on plane and curved surfaces; flotation; flow of water through orifices, over weirs and pipes

and open channels; practical application of hydraulic principles in various devices and structures.

Text: Russell's "Hydraulics."

Course 4c. Sanitary Engineering.—Required of seniors in C. E. course. Three hours a week; third term. Captain Anderson.

A brief course outlining the fundamental principles of water supply, sewerage, sewage disposal, and garbage disposal.

Text: To be announced.

Equipment.—This department is equipped with two Keuffel and Esser engineer transits, one Buff and Buff engineer transit, two Keuffel and Esser levels, one Buff level, one Keuffel and Esser plane table, one sextant, Saegemuller solar attachment, Locke hand levels, aneroid barometer, and the usual accessories such as stadia and level rods, range poles, tapes, chains, targets, pins, trigonometer, et cetera.

In the new plant of the institution provision is being made for a general engineering laboratory, to be fully equipped for a wide range of experimental work in civil engineering.

DEPARTMENT OF DRAWING

Major Le Tellier

Captain Anderson

This department gives a course in Drawing and Descriptive Geometry which is required of all cadets in the Sophomore Class, and more advanced specialized courses which are required of the seniors in the Civil Engineering course. The object of the former is to give a knowledge of the use of Drawing as a practical graphical language and to give the rigorous training derived from exercises in Descriptive

Geometry; and of the latter to provide the usual training in Drawing required in Civil Engineering courses. In addition to the work given in this department, much drafting is required in some of the courses listed under the Department of Civil Engineering.

Course 1a. Mechanical Drawing. Required of all sophomores. Four hours a week; first term and one-half of second term. Captain Anderson.

Use and handling of instruments; useful geometrical constructions; conics; cycloids; lettering; elementary projection; pictorial representation.

Text: French's "Engineering Drawing."

Course 1b. Descriptive Geometry. Required of all sophomores. Four hours a week; last half of second term and third term. Captain Anderson.

Descriptive Geometry, pure and applied; problems on points, lines and planes; orthographic projection; auxiliary and revolved views; sections; intersections and developments.

Text: Kenison and Bradley's "Descriptive Geometry."

Course 2a. Machine Drawing.—Required of juniors in C. E. course. Two hours a week; first and second terms. Major Le Tellier.

The object of this course is to give the Civil Engineering students as much training in Machine Drawing as may be regarded as a safe minimum for civil engineers.

Representation of bolts and nuts, screw-thread, springs, and other machine parts; detail and assembly drawing of some simple machine; tracing and blueprinting; and examination of manufacturers' drawings, with attention to drawing office system.

Text: French's "Engineering Drawing."

Course 2b. Topographical Drawing.—Required of juniors in C. E. course. Two hours a week; third term. Major Le Tellier.

Map lettering, topographic symbols, plotting surveyors' notes, contouring, and mapping field notes made in C. E. Course 1 (see under Department of Civil Engineering).

Text: Raymond's "Surveying," and Government Pamphlets and Maps.

Equipment.—This department is provided with modern adjustable drawing tables, locker cases, filing cases, blueprinting outfit, planimeters, pantograph, vernier protractors, universal drafting machine, mimeographing apparatus and the usual articles of minor equipment. The department maintains a file of mechanical, structural and topographical drawings obtained from engineers and architects, and another file of the best work done by cadets.

Files are provided in which cadets are required to keep all of their drawings, notes, and other papers relating to their work.

Supplies.—The department purchases and carries in stock all supplies and materials required in the drawing courses. These are furnished to cadets at cost plus a small charge to cover freight and other expenses.

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

Major McGillivray

Lieutenant Kennedy

English is required of all students during the first three years. In the senior year English is elective but must be taken along with one other full senior course.

All who take English courses are required to hand in each month written reports on parallel readings. These papers are graded and errors found are discussed in class. Parallel assignments thus become an important supplement to the regular courses in Composition, Rhetoric, and Literature.

Course 1a. Types of Literature.—One hour a week. Required of all freshmen. Lieutenant Kennedy.

The various literary types are closely studied in representative selections; viz., a group of short stories, a novel, a (Shakespeare) play, an essay, and a group of selected poems.

Course 1b. Rhetoric and Composition.—Two hours a week. Required of all freshmen. Lieutenant Kennedy.

The aim of this course is to give the student a practical command of the English sentence and a reasonable mastery of good diction. The fundamentals of grammar are reviewed and special stress is laid upon spelling, punctuation, capitalization, and errors in the use of English. Much time is devoted to theme writing in addition to frequent written exercises, weekly themes on familiar topics being assigned.

Text-books: MacCracken and Sandison's "Manual of Good English." Canby and Opdyke's "Composition."

Course 2a. Literature.—Two hours a week. Required of all sophomores. Major McGillivray.

The history of English Literature is attempted from Beowulf to the close of the Age of Victoria. Whenever time permits the last term is devoted to a brief survey of American Literature. Much parallel reading of American authors is done during the last three months of the session. Along with the historical setting of each period and the biographies of the various writers, the course includes the

study of at least one typical work of each principal author with parallel assignments for outside reading.

Text-books: Neilson and Thorndike's "A History of English Literature," Newcomer and Andrews' "Twelve Centuries of English Poetry and Prose," "Century Readings in American Literature."

Course 2b. RHETORIC.—One hour a week. Required of all sophomores. Major McGillivray.

In the Sophomore Class Exposition and Argument are studied, and their principles applied in weekly or fortnightly themes.

Text-books: Canby and Opdyke's "Composition," The American "Review of Reviews."

Course 3. SHAKESPEARE.—Three hours a week. Required of all juniors. Major McGillivray.

This course embraces lectures on the Elizabethan Stage, lectures on Elizabethan English, a careful study of the more significant plays, and parallel readings of the less significant.

Course 4a. THE ENGLISH ESSAY.—Three hours a week. Open to seniors only. Major McGillivray.

A careful study of representative essayists from Bacon to Arnold is attempted. DeQuincey, Carlyle, and Macaulay are stressed. Parallel assignments.

Course 4b. NINETEENTH CENTURY PROSE.—Three hours a week. Open to seniors only. Major McGillivray.

Selected essays and novels of the more significant masters only are studied. Parallel assignments.

N. B.—Courses 4a and 4b are given in alternate years. In 1922-23 Course 4b will be given.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

Major Williams

Lieutenant Greaves

Course 1. History of Modern Europe, 1500-1815. Required of all freshmen. Three hours a week. Major Williams; Lieutenant Greaves.

After a brief survey of the contributions of the ancient world and of the Middle Ages to European civilization, the course proper deals with the important political, economic and intellectual achievements from opening of the sixteenth century to the close of the eighteenth. It treats of the spirit of reform and of revolt, the expansion of Europe and the various aspects of the "old regime." Throughout the course everything touching English and American history is duly emphasized.

Text-book: Hayes's "Social and Political History of Modern Europe," Vol. I.

Course 2. History of Modern Europe, 1815-1914. Required of all sophomores. Three hours a week. Lieutenant Greaves.

The work in this class is a continuation of that begun in the Freshman Class. The text is supplemented by lectures to a greater extent than in Course 1, and more importance is attached to collateral reading. Special attention is paid to the Industrial Revolution, the rise of nationalism in Germany and Italy, the revolutionary influences of France, and the political progress of England. Throughout the course attention is directed to the conditions under which the various movements were carried on. As in the preceding course, everything touching English and American history is stressed.

Text-book: Schapiro's "Modern and Contemporary History of Europe."

Course 3a. American Government and Politics. Required of all seniors. Three hours a week; first four months. Major Williams.

The first four months are devoted to a study of the origin, growth and operation of our government and institutions in both the Federal and State governments. The history and influence of parties; the electoral procedure; the organization and functioning of Congress, and the interrelation of the State and National governments in the Federal system, are especially emphasized.

The aim of this course is not only to give the student a clear understanding of the operation of the machinery of his government but also to give him an insight into the responsibilities of citizenship.

Text-book: Munro's "Government of the United States."

Course 3b. Economics. Required of all seniors. Three hours a week; last four months.

The last four months of the session are devoted to a study of the theories of Economics, including the fundamental principles underlying modern economic life. While the text is followed closely, every effort is made to make the work practical. Particular attention is given to the production, distribution and cousumption of wealth; the tariff question; credit and banking; industrial organization, and the money question.

Text-book: Seager's "Principles of Economics."

Course 4a. American History. Elective for seniors. Three hours a week; first five months. Major Williams.

The first five months are devoted to a general study of American history from the period of British Colonial administration to the present. Emphasis is laid upon the

conflict of imperial colonial interest in order to understand the underlying causes of the Revolution and the growth of the spirit of independence and union. Special attention is given to the growth of the West, the development of sectional interest, and the territorial, constitutional, and social aspects of the great conflict over slavery. The gradual change of emphasis from questions growing out of this conflict and Reconstruction to the problems arising from the rapid economic and industrial development of the nation is carefully traced. Collateral reading and written reports on assigned topics are required.

Text-book: Bassett's "Short History of the United States."

Course 4b. International Relations. Elective for seniors. Three hours a week; last three months. Major Williams.

The last three months of the session are devoted to a study of international relations, including a survey of the general diplomatic situation at the outbreak of the Revolution; American relations with Europe, 1783-1814; Spanish-American revolutions and the Monroe Doctrine; annexations and boundary disputes; foreign relations, 1865-1898; Pan-Amerisanism; the United States as a world power. Collateral reading and written reports on assigned topics are required.

Text-book: Moore's "American Diplomacy."

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

Colonel Bond

Captain Hair

Captain Myers

The course in Mathematics for the first two years is required of all students. In the junior year, it is required

of only those students electing courses in Engineering and Physics.

Course 1. TRIGONOMETRY.—First year. Required of all freshmen. Five hours a week. Captain Myers.

At the beginning of this course, a short review is made of the elements of Algebra, after which some of the topics of Higher Algebra are taken up and studied. The course in Trigonometry is then given, paying especial attention to the solution of triangles and the use of logarithms. This is followed by Solid Geometry, which is completed by the end of the year.

Text-books: "Advanced Algebra," Schultze; "Plane and Spherical Trigonometry," Wentworth; "Solid Geometry," Ford and Ammermann.

Course 2. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY.—Second year. Required of all sophomores. Three hours a week. Captain Hair.

A short course of about four weeks is given in Spherical Trigonometry, after which the time is given to Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry until the end of the year. A thorough study of the straight line and conics is made, and much practice is given in exercises requiring the analytic method.

Text-book: "Analytic Geometry," Wilson and Tracy.

Course 3. CALCULUS.—Third year. Required of juniors electing Engineering and Physics. Three hours a week. Colonel Bond.

The Differential Calculus is studied from the viewpoint of the method of limits. In this and also in the Integral Calculus which follows it, the application of the principles and methods of the calculus to practical problems in engineering and science is particularly considered.

Text-book: Granville's "Differential and Integral Calculus."

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS

MAJOR A. G. GOODWYN

MAJOR P. J. HORTON

CAPTAIN J. C. HUTSON

MAJOR W. C. O'DRISCOLL, Lecturer

INFANTRY UNIT

FRESHMAN CLASS

This course has for its object the symmetrical physical development of each cadet.

Course I. Physical Training: Methods of hardening and conditioning men; calisthenics and physical exercises; best type of exercises; mass athletics; games; methods of instructing and conducting physical drill. Methods used are those prescribed in the "Manual of Physical Training," by Koehler, physical instructor of cadets, West Point.

The value of this training becomes apparent soon after a cadet joins the battalion. Stoop shoulders disappear, full chest develops and an attitude of strength and manliness results.

Infantry Drill: Close and extended order covering school of soldier, squad and platoon; ceremonies covering principles and minutiae of inspections; reviews, parades and escorts. Freshmen act as privates in this instruction.

Organization: General principles of organization and strength of the Army; details of company, battalion and regimental organization; administration and tactical organization of the Infantry arm of service.

Military Courtesy: Historical derivations and relation of discipline to efficiency; historical examples and parallels in civil organization.

Military Hygiene: Personal hygiene; preventive measures against disease and infection; prevention and control of epidemics; first aid to the injured and resuscitation; hygiene of kitchen, barracks and camp; foods and their preparation.

Interior Guard Duty: Theoretical instruction covers the entire subject. Practical instruction is by detail of daily guard, freshmen acting as privates.

Freshman Class

Infantry Weapons and Equipment: Rifle, nomenclature, care and use, range and gallery practice; *bayonet*, nomenclature, use, and bayonet training. *Infantry pack.* nomenclature, use and pitching shelter tents.

Sophomore Class

Course 2. *Physical Training:* Continuation of course for Freshman Class.

Infantry Drill: Continuation of course for Freshman Class. Sophomores act as squad leaders in this instruction.

Military Sketching and Map Reading: Problems in map reading and sketching; problems on the sand table and map; visibility, orientation.

Infantry Weapons: Rifle, automatic rifle and machine guns. Instruction covers nomenclature, care and mechanical operation; interior and exterior ballistics; range practice and the tactical use of these arms as infantry weapons.

Minor Tactics: Principles governing the composition formation and operation of advance and rear guard, outposts, reconnoitering and combat patrols, messages and reports.

Junior Class

Course 3. *Physical Training:* Continuing of course for Freshman Class.

Infantry Drill: Continuation of course for Freshman Class. Juniors act as section leaders and section guides.

Infantry Weapons: Pistol, nomenclature, care and handling, use of and firing; *hand and rifle grenades.* nomenclature, care and handling, carrying and throwing; *trench mortars and one-pounders*, nomenclature, characteristics, powers and limitations, gun and mortar drill handling in connection with tactical exercises, tactical walk and map exercises.

Minor Tactics: Offensive and defensive conduct of small units, combat reconnoissance, orders, deployment, advancing the attack, the fire attack, the assault, position warfare, organization of the ground, ammunition supply, map maneuvers, terrain, sand table and map exercises, tactical walks.

Field Engineering: Elements of field engineering; solution of military engineering problems; demonstration on sand table, construction on sand table; construction of miniature models of all types of trenches and obstacles; reconnoissance, locating and laying out trenches.

SENIOR CLASS

Course 4. *Physical Training:* Continuation of course for Freshman Class.

Military History and Policy of the United States: Important campaigns and battles in the history of the United States and the tactical deductions therefrom; history of the military policy of the United States, including the period of the World War; economic history of the United States and its relation to military history.

Infantry Drill: Continuation of course for Freshman Class. Seniors act as leaders and instructors of the platoon and company tactical exercises.

Military Law and Rules of land Warfare: Articles of war, relation of military to civil authority; jurisdiction, organization, procedure, evidence, rules of, as contained in the Manual for Courts-martial, U. S. Army; general knowledge and principles of rules for land warfare; practical work "Moot Courts."

Administration: Company paper work and administration.

Musketry: Principles of musketry, musketry problems, exercises on map and on the ground, tactical walks, firing on auxiliary targets.

COAST ARTILLERY UNIT

Freshman Class

Course 1. *Physical Training;* Methods of hardening and conditioning men; calisthenics and physical exercises; best type of exercises; mass athletics; games; methods of instructing and conducting physical drill. Methods used are those prescribed in Manual of Physical Training by Koehler, physical instructor of cadets. West Point.

The value of this training becomes apparent soon after a cadet joins the battalion. Stoop shoulders disappear, a full chest develops and an attitude of strength and manliness results.

Infantry Drill: Close and extended order covering school of soldier, squad and platoon; ceremonies covering principles and minutiae of inspections, reviews, parades and escorts. Freshmen act as privates in this instruction.

Organization: General principles of organization and strength of the Army; details of company, battallion and regimental organization; administration and tactical organization of the Coast Artillery Corps.

Military Courtesy and Discipline: Historical derivation, and parallels in civil organization.

The cadets live under constant military supervision and are required to observe at all times the strictest forms of courtesy and dicipline.

Military Hygiene: Personal hygiene; preventive measures against disease and infection; prevention and control of epidemics; first aid to the injured and resuscitation; hygiene of kitchen, barracks and camp; foods and their preparation.

Interior Guard Duty: Theoretical instruction covers the entire subject. Practical instruction is by detail of daily guard, freshmen acting as privates.

Sophomore Class

Course 2. *Physical Training:* Continuation of course for Freshman Class.

Infantry Drill: Subjects are the same as those for the Freshman Class, Sophomores acting as squad leaders. This marks the beginning of the development of the power of command and the control of men. The training is so carried out as to develop in the cadet abilities that will be of the greatest benefit to him in his civil career.

Orientation: Map making and map reading, topography and sketching. This course develops in the cadet the power of observation and an appreciation of the possibilities of the different features of terrain for civil as well as military purposes.

Infantry Weapons: Rifle, automatic rifle and machine gun. Instruction covers nomenclature, care and mechanical operation, interior and exterior ballistics, range practice and the tactical use of these arms as infantry weapons.

Artillery Material: Description, care and operation of guns, howitzers and mortors manned by the Coast Artillery Corps; artillery ammunition, including projectiles, explosives, fuses and primers; mechanical maneuvers; fire control material used in fixed fortifications. Practical instruction is carried out largely by visits on Saturdays to Forts Moultrie and Sumter. These trips are always of interest and great value to the cadet.

Junior Class

Course 3. *Physical Training:* Continuation of course for the Sophomore Class.

Infantry Drill: Subjects are the same as those for the Freshman Class, Juniors acting as section guides and section leaders. This takes the cadet one more step forward in the development of his ability of leadership.

Orientation: Orientation for heavy artillery; seacoast engineering. This course is closely allied to that in the Civil Engineering Department, but for those not taking Civil Engineering a more liberal course is prepared.

Artillery Material: Guns, mortars and howitzers and fire control equipment for heavy mobile artillery. This course is a continuation and advancement of that given in the sophomore year, and the advantage to the cadet in his liberal education are of constant concern.

Field Engineering: Construction of emplacements, dugouts and firing positions; camouflage, hasty repair of roads and bridges. This course gives the cadet practice in the control of working parties, and imparts to him much knowledge of the powers and limitations of men and material in engineering constructions, particularly in their application to grading, roads and bridges.

Motor Transportation: The gasoline engine; care, maintenance and operation of motor vehicles; convoys and road discipline. This course is not intended to make automobile mechanics, but to give the cadet a thorough understanding of the fundamental principles of the gasoline engine, and the application of these principles to some of the more common types of automobile engines. The cadet is given practice in taking down and puting up the gasoline engine of a five-ton tractor, driving tractors and trucks.

SENIOR CLASS

Course 4. *Physical Training:* Continuation of course for lower classes, Seniors acting as instructors.

Infantry Drill: Subjects are the same as those in the freshman year, Seniors acting as platoon leaders. The qualities of leadership have been steadily developed until the cadet is prepared to take up the instruction of a platoon.

Military Policy and Military History: Military policy of the United States before, during and since the World War; military history of the United States; important campaigns of the United States, including those of the World War.

Military Law: Basic principles; duties of company or battery officer; courts-martial; relations between civilian and soldier; martial law and military government; rules of land warfare.

Administration: Basic principles of army administration; detailed study of company and battery administration and supply in garrison and in the field; preparation of forms, returns and reports.

Gunnery: Principles of exterior ballistics; principles of gunnery for heavy artillery; means and methods of determination of firing data; observation, adjustment and control of fire.

Employment of Artillery: Basic tactical principles involved in the selection of types of artillery; duties of battery officer in connection with reconnoissance for and the selection and occupation of battery positions; communications; tactical problems.

Puff Board: Practical application of all the principles of gunnery in figuring firing data, observation, adjustment and control of fire.

DEPARTMENT OF MODERN LANGUAGES

Major Graeser

Captain Winship

Lieutenant Dufour

All cadets are required to take French in the Freshman and Sophomore Classes. In the Junior Class, the Student may elect: (a) to continue the study of French in French 3 and French 4; (b) to begin and continue the study of German in German 1 and German 2; (c) to begin and continue the study of Spanish in Spanish 1 and Spanish 2.

N. B.—None of these elective courses will be offered unless the number of students applying warrants the formation of a section.

French

Course 1. Elementary French. Three hours a week. Required of all freshmen. Lieutenant Dufour.

This course is offered for beginners in French. College credit for this course is given only to students who have entered without condition. The elements of French grammar are studied, and special attention is given to smooth translation, practice in grammatical forms, pronunciation, translation of exercises into French, and the writing of French from dictation.

Text-books: Francois' "Beginners' French," Guerber's "Contes et Legendes."

Course 2. Intermediate French. Three hours a week. Required of all sophomores. Captain Winship.

The reading matter of this course is so arranged as to furnish those who discontinue French at the end of the year as extensive and varied a vocabulary as possible. Syntactical facts are continually impressed, as they occur in reading assignments, and irregular verbs are thoroughly learned. Unremitting effort is exerted to secure an intelligible pronunciation. Composition, sight-reading, dictation and simple conversation are constantly practiced.

Text-books: Ballard's "A French Reader," Daudet's "Contes Choisis," "Moliere en Recits," Francois' "French Prose Composition."

Course 3. Seventeenth Century Literature. Three hours a week. Elective. Major Graeser.

As students who elect this course are supposed to have special aptitude for, or interest in, French, a general introduction to 17th century literature will be followed by selections from Corneille or Racine and a comedy of Moliere. Constant attention will be given to careful pronunciation, a prompt recognition of syntactical peculiarities and the mastery of irregular verbs.

Text-books: Dumas' "L'Evasion du Duc de Beaufort," Guerlac's "Standard French Authors," Vreeland and Michaud's "Anthology of French Prose and Verse," Carnahan's "Grammar Review and Composition."

Course 4. The Romantic Movement. Three hours a week. Required of seniors who have taken French 3. Major Graeser.

The Romantic Movement in French Literature will be presented by the study of one of Hugo's dramas, with assignments of parallel reading, and lectures that will define the characteristics of the Romantic School. Selections from the best known prose writers of the latter half of the nineteenth century will furnish acquaintance with a variety of representative modern styles.

Text-books: Hugo's "Hernani," Mell's "Contemporary French Writers," Grandgent's "French Composition."

German

Course 1. (This course may be substituted for French 3 and is prescribed for juniors who elect Chemistry) Elementary German. Three hours a week. Partial elective. Major Graeser.

In entering upon the subject of German, a minimum of grammar and a maximum of practice are aimed at, so that the student begins at the earliest possible moment the reading of a course containing about two hundred pages. Pronunciation is improved by constant drill and by writing from dictation.

Text-books: Vos's "Essentials of German," Guerbers's "Märchen und Erzählungen," Müller and Wenckebach's "Glück Auf."

Course 2. German Literature and Composition. Three hours a week. Required of all seniors who have taken Course 1. Captain Winship.

A general view of German literature is furnished during the first half-year, and this is followed by the study of German chemical literature, particular stress being laid on scientific word building. A study of selections from Lessing, Schiller and, more particularly, Goethe. Parallel

reading is assigned, and a weekly lesson on syntax and composition is given.

Text-books: Bernhardt's "Literaturgeschichte," certain ballads of Bürger and Schiller, Pope's "German Composition." Greenfield's "Introduction to Chemical German."

Spanish

The importance of fostering commercial and friendly relations with the Spanish-speaking countries of South America has passed the stage of argument. A knowledge of Spanish, as given in the courses outlined below, should prove an asset of prime value to young men who expect to engage in lines of commercial endeavor.

Course 1. (This course may be substituted for French 3) Elementary Spanish. Three hours a week. Elective. Major Graeser.

The elements of grammar, reading and simple conversation are made possible at the very beginning by an easy text which is followed by a reader that furnishes valuable geographic, ethnic and cultural information on Spain and Spanish-American republics.

Text-books: Worman's "First Spanish Book," Hills and Ford's "First Spanish Courst," Wilkins and Luria's "Lecturas faciles."

Course 2. Spanish Literature and Composition. Three hours a week. Required of seniors who have taken Course 1. Major Graeser.

The work in Course 1 is continued and further developed by the study of syntax, constant drill on the Spanish verb, the reading of modern plays and novels, and composition.

Text-books: Morrison's "Tres Comedias Modernas." Ibanez's "Batalla del Marne," Hartzenbusch's "Los Amantes

de Teruel," Hills and Ford's "First Spanish Course" (completed), Umphrey's "Prose Composition."

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

MAJOR SMITH

LIEUTENANT GARY

The rooms occupied by the Department of Physics consist of a general laboratory with ample floor space, two lecture rooms, a dark room, and suitable apparatus and storage rooms. It is well equiped with modern physical apparatus and conveniences for individual laboratory practice and lecture table experiments.

Course 1. Elementary College Physics. Two hours a week lectures and recitations and two hours a week laboratory practice. Required of all freshmen. Lieutenant Gary.

This course assumes no previous knowledge of Physics, and consists of lectures, demonstration experiments and problems presented as simply and directly as possible. It covers the entire field of general physics, including mechanics, heat, electricity, sound and light, in so far as time permits. The laboratory work consists of about thirty individual, quantitative experiments based on the fundamental principles of the topics studied in the lecture room.

Text-book: Spinney's "A Text-book of Physics."

Course 2. Advanced General Physics. Lectures and recitations; three hours a week. Required of all juniors. Major Smith.

In this course special attention will be given to physical principles and problems related to engineering. The more difficult and mathematical phases of the subject which have been omitted from Course 1 will be taken up, thus rounding out the student's knowledge of general physics.

Text-book: Ferry's "General Physics."

Course 3. Laboratory Physics. Six hours a week. Junior elective. Major Smith.

Except for necessary explanation, discussion and problem work based on the experiments, the entire time of this course is devoted to work in the laboratory. The experiments are of a more advanced character than those included in Course 1, and involve the use of most of the standard instruments of physical measurement. About sixty experiments are performed, affording a study from the laboratory standpoint of most of the topics considered in Course 2.

Course 4. Advanced Physics. Lectures and recitations, three hours a week; laboratory work, six hours a week. Senior elective. Major Smith.

The subject matter of this course will be varied from year to year to meet the needs of the students electing it. The course given in 1921-1922 is as follows:

First Term: Wave motion, sound and light. The general equations of wave motion are developed and a study is made of their application to sound and to all the forms of radiant energy.

Second Term: Electricity—direct currents. The mathematical theory of electricity is given consideration, with special attention to its application to commercial machines.

Third Term: Electricity—alternating currents. This continues the work of the preceding term and includes a study of the principle types of alternating current generators, motors, transformers, converters, etc.

Optional courses will be offered in other years in Thermodynamics, Radio-telegraphy, or Physical Optics.

PART IV

GRADUATES OF THE CITADEL

1846-1921

NOTE.—Any person knowing of errors in the following register of graduates will confer a favor by sending corrections and information to the President. Graduates whose names are in *black letters* are dead.

Class of 1846 **Remarks**

1—**C. C. Tew,** Founder and Principal, Hillsboro Military Academy, Col. N. C. Troops, C. S. A.; killed at battle of Sharpsburg, 1862.
2—**R. G. White,** Physician; Major Tenth S. C., C. S. A.; Died 1875.
3—**C. O. Lamotte,** Lawyer; Captain P. A. C. S.; Died 1883.
4—**John L. Branch,** Civil Engineer; Colonel First S. C. M., C. S. A.; Died 1896.
5—**W. J. Magill,** Prof. Math. Georgia Mil. Inst.; Col. 1st Ga. Reg. C. S. A ; Lost left arm at Sharpsburg; Died 1890.
6—**John H. Swift,** Civil Engineer; Died 1893.

Class of 1847.

7—**Johnson Hagood,** Brig. Gen., C. S. A.; Governor of South Carolina; Ch. Board Visitors 1877-1898; Died 1898.
8—**E. L. Heriot,** Civil Engineer; Died 1903.
9—**S. B. Jones,** D. D., Minister; President Columbia College; Died 1894.
10—**J. P. Southern,** Banker.

Class of 1848.

11—**H. Oliver,** Civil Engineer; Died 1853.
12—**A. Buist,** Captain S. C. V., C. S. A.; Minister; Died 1903.
13—**J. W. Gregory,** Captain Engineers,, C. S. A.; Planter.
14—**H. D. Kennedy,** Professor History, Arsenal Academy; Died 1861.
15—**F. F. Warley,** Lawyer; Major Second Regiment S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Wounded siege of Charleston, 1863; Died 1876.
16—**H. L. Brantley,** Civil Engineer.
17—**J. J. Matthews,** Major Georgia Volunteer, S. C. A.
18—**A. J. Jamison,** Volunteer Service C. S. A.
19—**J. D. Powell,** Captain P. A. C. S.

Class of 1849.

20—**P. F. Stevens,** Supt. Citadel '59-61; Col. Holcomb Legion, C. S. A.; Bishop Reformed Episcopal Church; Died 1910.
21—**U. A. Rice,** Captain 48th Ga. Vol., C. S. A.; Physician; Georgia.
22—**J. T. Zealy,** Minister; President Winona Female Institute; Mississippi.

Class of 1849. **Remarks**

23—**H. L. Thurston,** Lawyer; Died 1861.
24—**J. B. White,** Superintendent Citadel Academy, 1861-1865; Died 1906.
25—**G. B. Lartigue,** Physician; Major on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C. S. A.
26—**W. G. Inglesby,** Physician.
27—**G. H. Bunker,** Civil Engineer; Died 1857.
28—**J. A. Walker,** Minister, Texas.
29—**H. W. Stewart,** Engineer Corps. C. S. A.
30—**T. E. Strother,** Lieutenant City Guard, Charleston; Died 1903.
31—**W. M. Morgan,** Bookkeeper.

Class of 1850.

32—**D. H. Eggleston,** Professor, Mount Zion College, Winnsboro; Died 1855.
33—**J. A. Houser,** Captain Ga. Vol., C. S. A.; Planter, Georgia; Died 1910.
34—**C. D. Oliver,** Civil Engineer; Died 1858.
35—**J. W. Robertson,** Col. 37th Ala., C. S. A.; Pres. Roswell Mfg. Co.; Adj. Gen. State of Georgia; Died 1911..
36—**J. A. Crooker,** Civil Engineer; Lieutenant 27th S. C. V., C. S. A.
37—**O. A. Darby,** D. D., Minister; President Columbia Female College; Died 1904.
38—**S. N. Kennerly,** Physician, 1st. Lieut. 25th S. C. Regt., C. S. A.
39—**J. R. Abrams** Civil Engineer; Chattanooga, Tenn.
40—**J. L. Inglesby,** Insurance Office, Charleston.
41—**G. J. Odom,** Physician.
42—**H. N. S. Wheaton,** Lawyer; Volunteer Service, C. S. A., Texas.
43—**A. L. Edwards,** Planter.

Class of 1851.

44—**J. P. Thomas,** Founder and Supt. Carolina Mil. Inst., 1873-1882; Supt. Citadel, 1882-1885; Historian of Citadel; Died 1912.
45—**W. H. Wright,** Physician; 2nd Lt. Bn. Cadets; Died 1863.
46—**J. G. Pressley,** Lawyer; Lt. Col. 25th S. C. V., C. S. A.; Lost arm battle Port Walthal 1864; Judge of Superior Court, California.
47—**W. W. Veitch,** Physician; Died 1861.
48—**N. W. Armstrong,** Professor of Mathematics Citadel Academy, 1859.
49—**L. A. Brown,** Civil Engineer.
50—**J. B. Chandler,** Planter; Maj. Reg. S. C. Reserves.
51—**J. M. Pelot,** Physician, Fifth Regiment S. C., C. S. A.; Severely wounded in Virginia.
52—**J. J. Lucas,** Major Lucas' Battallon Heavy Art., Regulars C. S. A.; Planter; Director A. C. L. R. R.; Member Board of Visitors The Citadel.

Class of 1851. **Remarks**

53—**James Aiken,** Lawyer; Lt.-Col. 13th Ala., C. S. A.; Wounded at Seven Pines and Chancellorsville.

54—**J. W. Hudson,** Physician; Assistant Surgeon 4th S. C., C. S. A.; Died 1906.

55—**B. W. Powell,** Captain Fla. Vol., C. S. A.; Merchant, Florida.

56—**E. J. Walker,** Lawyer; Colonel Georgia Volunteers, C. S. A.; Severely wounded at Manassas.

57—**T. J. Arnold,** Civil Engineer, San Francisco; Died 1878.

58—**J. B. Cottrell,** D. D., Minister; Captain Alabama Vol., C. S. A.; Died 1894.

59—**W. J. Dudley,** Physician.

60—**E. S. Frederick,** Physician; Adjutant Lamar's Art., C. S. A.

61—**E. C. Bailey,** Planter.

62—**J. L. Seabrook,** Planter; Captain Third Regt. S. C. Cav., C. S. A.

63—**J. P. Colding,** Lawyer; Captain Ga. Vol., C. S. A.; Killed at Winchester, 1863.

64—**H. S. Bass,,** Captain City Guards, Charleston.

65—**F. G. Palmer,** Civil Engineer; Lt.-Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A,; Mortally wounded at Second Manassas. ....

66—**W. R. Powell,** Civil Engineer; Captain 2nd S. C., C. S. A.; Wounded at Gettysburg; California.

67—**T. H. Cooke,** Lawyer; Lieutenant First S. C., C. S. A.; Circuit Judge.

68—**S. Collins,** Planter.

69—**W. D. McMillan,** Captain 11th Reg. S. C. V., C. S. A.; Minister; Died 1913.

Class of 1852.

70—**A. H. Little,** Veteran Mexican War; Died 1853.

71—**D. T. Williams,** Lawyer; Killed in Battle Gettysburg.

72—**W. S. Brewster,** Lawyer; Capt. Ga. Vol. C. S. A. Killed in Battle Fredericksburg.

73—**G. W. Earle,** Civil Engineer; Captain Artillery, C. S. A.; Died 1892.

74—**C. S. Gadsden,** Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A.; Pres. N. E. R. R.; Chairman Board of Visitors The Citadel; Charleston, S. C.; Died 1915.

75—**W. Y. McCammon,** Principal Military Acadamy, Alabama.

76—**W. H. Dial,** Captain Florida Volunteers, C. S. A.; Merchant.

77—**T. W. Fitzgerald,** Teacher; Capt. 12th Ala. Regt., C. S. A.; Mortally wounded at Chancellorsville.

78—**J. W. Murray,** Minister; Died 1891.

79—**S. C. DePass,** Adjutant First Ga. Regt., C. S. A.; Cotton Buyer; Died 1906.

80—**R. A. Palmer,** Lt. Miss. Vol., C. S. A.; Killed at First Manassas.

81—**H. B. Houseal,** Lt. Co. H. 7th Fla. Vol., C. S. A.; Died in service 1862.

82—**G. W. Seabrook,** Planter; Died 1862.

83—**C. S. Hannegan,** Teacher.

Class of 1852 **Remarks**

84—**J. W. Daniels,** Teacher; Captain Palmetto Sharpshooters, C. S. A.; Severely wounded at Seven Pines; Died 1901.
85—**G. E. Gamble,** Planter; Died in service, C. S. A.
86—**John C. Rich,** Physician; Died 1903.
87—**P. A. Raysor,** Planter; Captain Cavalry, C. S. A.; Died 1903..
88—**M. J. Prothro,** Physician; Captain Georgia Vol., C. S. A.

Class of 1854.

89—**M. Jenkins,** Prin. Yorkville Mil. Acad., Brig.-Gen. C. S. A.; Killed in battle of Wilderness, 1864.
90—**Thomas E. Harf,** Ph. D.; Heidelberg; Teacher; Died 1891.
91—**A. D. Hoke,** Physician; Captain Second S. C., C. S. A.; Severely wounded 1st Manassas; Died 1876.
92—**J. J. Jenkins,** Died 1855
93—A. Coward, Col. 5th S. C., C. S. A.; Supt. K. M. M. S.; Supt. Citadel 1890-1908; Orangeburg, S C.
94—**J. D. Radcliffe,** Colonel 18th N. C., C. S. A.; Merchant, Augusta, Ga.
95—**C. T. Haskell,** Civil Engineer; Captain First South Carolina, C. S. A.; Killed in battle on Morris Island 1863.
96—**Cicero Adams,** Lawyer; Major Twenty-second S. C., C. S. A.; Died 1865.
97—**J. M. Steadman,** Merchant; Colonel Sixth S C., C. S. A.; Wounded at Fraser's Farm; Assassinated 1868.
98—**D. G. Fleming,** Civil Engineer; Capt. S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Killed at explosion of mine near Petersburg.
99—**A. H. Mazyck,** Lt. Battalion State Cadets; Bookkeeper, Charleston. S. C.; Died 1913.
100—**J. F. Culpepper,** Physician; Capt. Palmetto Batt. C. S. A.; Timmonsville, S. C.
101—**D. R. Jamison,** Lawyer; Aide to General Jenkins, C. S. A.; Died 1908.

Class of 1855.

102—**W. P. DuBose,** Adj. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.; Wounded 2nd Manassas; Severely wounded at Sharpsburg; Prof. Univ. of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.; S. T. D. Columbia University, 1875; Died 1918.
103—**John D.Wylie,** Lawyer; Lieutenant-Colonel, S. C., C. S. A.
104—**P. Bryce,** Physician, General Morgan's Staff, C. S. A.; Died 1892.
105—**J. B. Patrick,** Lt. Battalion State Cadets; Founder Patrick Mil. Inst.
106—**W. F. Nance,** Col. and A. A. Gen. A. N. V.. C. S. A.
107—**B. Burg Smith,** Col. 16th and 24th Regt., S. C., C. S. A.; Civil Engineer; Died 1904.
108—**W. D. Gaillard,** Professor Hillsboro Military Acad.; Died 1860
109—**J. F. Pressley,** Physician; Colonel Tenth S. C., C. S. A.; Wounded at Battle of Atlanta; Died 1877.

Class of 1855 **Remarks**

110—**Thomas E. Lucas**, Physician; Maj. 8th S. C., C. S. A., Chesterfield, S. C.

111—**P. S. Kirk**, Physician, Surg. Longstreet's Corps, C. S. A.

112—**W. J. Crawley**, Teacher; Lt.-Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.; Severely wounded at 2nd Manassas.

113—**F. L. Parker**, Chief Surgeon, Maj.-Gen. Field's Div., Longstreet's Corps, C. S. A.; Dean Medical College of S. C. Charleston, S. C.; Died 1913.

114—**R. C. Carlisle**, Physician; Asst. Surgeon, P. A. C. S.

115—**J. S. Mixon** Planter; Lieutenent Hagood's Regiment, C. S. A

116—**J. M. Dean**, Planter; Lt.-Col. 7th Regt. Ark. Vol., C. S. A.; Killed in Battle Shiloh.

117—**E. J. White**, Civil Engineer; Asst. Engineer, P. A. C. S.; Died 1903.

118—**J. Venning**, Planter; Lieutenant in White's Bat. Art., C. S. A.

Class of 1856

119—**J. F. Lanneau**, Capt. Cav. Hampton Legion, C. S. A.; Prof. Math., Wake Forest College, N. C.; Died 1921.

120—**W. R. Erwin**, Merchant: Died 1858.

121—**I. G. W. Steadman**, Retired Physician and Manufacturer;Col. 1st Ala. Volunteers, C. S. A.; St. Louis, Mo.; Died 1917.

122—**E. M. Law**, Major-General A. N. V.; Severely wounded 1st Manassas; Wounded near Richmond, 1864; Superintendent Military School, Bartow, Fla.; Died 1920.

123—**E. Croft**, Lieutenant-Colonel 14th S. C. Vol., C. S. A.; Severely wounded at Cold Harbor; Severely wounded at Gettysburg; Severely wounded at Petersburg, 1864; Lawyer; Died 1892.

124—**H. S. Thompson**, Prof. Citadel Academy; Governor of South Carolina; Asst. Sec. of Treas.; Comp. N. Y. Life Ins. Co.; Died 1904.

125—**J. D. Nance**, Lawyer; Col. 3rd S. C. Vol., C. S. A.; Killed in battle of Wilderness.

126—**J. A. Evans**, Killed in battle of Kennesaw Mountain, 1884.

127—**G. A. Ross**, Physician; Captain Arkansas Volunteers, C. S. A.; Died 1861.

128—**L. F. Dozier**, Physician; Asst. Surgeon Longstreet's Corps; Anderson,, Cal.

129—**R. M. Sims**, Planter: Adj. and Ins.-Gen. Longstreet's Staff, C. S. A.; Sec. of State of South Carolina.

130—**R. Y. Dwight**, Physician; Assistant Surgeon P. A. S.; Died 1919.

131—**A. M. McAlister**, Teacher; Eufaula, Ala.

132—**J. A. Finch**, Merchant; Vol. 6th S. C.; Killed in 2nd Battle Manassas.

133—**A. Y. Lee**, Architect; Lieutenant Artillery, C. S. A.

Class of 1857.

134—**W. M. Tennent**, Lawyer; Captain Engineering Corps, C. S. A.

135—**V. E. Manget**, Professor in Georgia Female College; Capt. Bn. Ga. Cadets.

Class of 1857 **Remarks**

136—**R. K. Thomas,** Professor King's Mt. Mil. School; Died 1860.
137—W. J. Davis, Capt. 1st Regt., S. C. Inf., C. S. A.; College Professor, Louisville, Ky.
138—**J. E. Black,** Adjutant P. A. C. S.; Insurance Agent. Arkansas.
139—**H. B. D'Oyley,** Teacher; Died 1859.
140—**H. D. Moore,** D. D., Chaplain 12th Ala., C. S. A.; Pres. Ala. College.
141—**T. S. Hemingway,** Physician; Assistant Surgeon, P. A. C. S.
142—**J. M. Adams,** Teacher; Maj. and Brig. Q. M. S. C. Vol., C. S. A.
143—**B M. Walpole,** Lieutenant Volunteers, C. S. A.
144—**H. A. Gaillard** Lawyer; Maj. 6th S. C., C. S. A.; Planter; Winnsboro, S. C.; Died 1921.
145—**T. H. Mangum,** Maj. C. S. A.; Commanding Post Meridian, Miss.; Physician, Trenton, Texas.
146—**C. W. McCreary,** Teacher; Colonel 1st S. C., C. S. A.; Killed at Five Forks, Va.
147—**R. T. Harper,** Civil Engineer; Lt. Eng. Corps Hood's Div. C. S. A.; Gastonia, N. C.
148—**J. K. Garmany,** Volunteer service, C. S. Navy; Merchant.
149—**W. Z. Bedon,** Physician; Surgeon P. A. C. S.
150—**J. F. Hart,** Lawyer; Major Horse Artillery Battalion A. N. V.; Wounded 1864; Died 1905.
151—**H. D. Garden,** Lawyer; Capt. and Ins.-Gen. Gregg's Staff, C. S. A.; Severely wounded battle of Elk Horn.
152—**R. Campbell,** Lawyer; Lieutenant-Colonel 11th S. C., C. S. A.
153—**Ellison Capers,** Brigadier-General, C. S. A.; Wounded at Jackson, Miss., 1863; Severely wounded at battle of Chicamauga; Wounded battle Resaca; Bishop P. E. Church; died 1908.

NOTE: The time of the Annual Commencement having been changed from November to April, there were no graduates for 1858.

Class of 1859.

154—T. H. Law, Minister, Spartanburg, S. C.
155—**P. S. Layton,** Teacher; Colonel Fourth Miss. Regt., C. S. A.
156—**W. P. Shooter,** Lawyer; Lt.-Col. 1st S. C., C. S. A.; Killed in battle in Va. in 1864.
157—**Warren Adams,** Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lt.-Col. 1st S. C. Regt., C. S. A.; Wounded Morris Isl. 1863; Died 1880.
158—**T. A. Huguenin,** Major First S. C., C. S. A.; Died 1897.
159—**J. L. Litchfield,** Lawyer; Capt. 7th S. C., C. S. A.; Mortally wounded in Battle of Maryland Heights, 1862.
160—**O. J. Youmans,** Lawyer; Col Second S. C. Vol., C. S. A.; Mortally wounded in Battle near Richmond, 1864.
161—**W. E. Cothran,** Planter; Captain Seventh S. C., C. S. A.; Severely wounded battle Maryland Hts.
162—**G. M. McDowell,** Merchant; Lt. S. C. V., C. S. A.; Killed at Gettysburg.

Class of 1859 **Remarks**

163—**J. T. Weatherly,** Physician; Asst. Surgeon 6th Ala. C. S. A.; Dillon S. C.

164—R. Press Smith, Physician; Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A.; Santa Rosa, Cal.

165—W. R. Marshall, Capt. Art., Army of the West, C. S. A.; Federal Civil Service.

166—**T. O. McCaslan,** Teacher; Vol. Service, C. S. A.; Killed in Battle in Virginia, 1862.

167—**J. E. Spears,** Lawyer; Captain Twenty-fourth S. C., C. S. A.

168—F. L. Garvin, Captain Palmetto Sharpshooters, A. N. V.

Class of 1860.

169—**F. H. Harleston,** Ciil Engineer; Capt. Art. C. S. A.; Killed at Fort Sumter, 1863.

170—**A. J. Norris,** Lawyer; Capt. Luca's Batt. Heavy Art. Regulars, C. S. A.; Died 1900.

171—**A. S. Gaillard,** Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; C. S. A.; Died in 1870 of wounds received in service.

172—**W. E. Stoney,** Capt. on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C. S. A.; Severely wounded Port Walthal, 1864; Comptroller Gen. S. C.

173—**E. A. Erwin,** Lt. 1st. S. C., S. A.; Killed at seige of Charleston, 1863.

174—**S. S. Kirby,** Lt. Palmetto Batt. Art., C. S. A.; Killed at River Bridge, S. C., 1865.

175—**F. DeCaradeuc** Scout Army N. Va.; Wounded; Died 1862.

Class of 1861.

176—C. I. Walker, Lt.-Col. Tenth S. C., C. S. A.; Charleston, S. C.

177—**J. D. Lee,** Adjutant Palmetto Sharpshooters C. S. A.; Killed at Battle of Fraser's Farm, 1862.

178—J. A. Tennant, Adj. Third N. C., C. S. A.; Architect, Asheville, N. C.

179—**T. G. Dargan,** Lieutenant Artillery, C. S. A.; Wounded Morris Island, 1863.

180—R. O. Sams, Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad.; Teacher, Gaffney, S. C.

181—**S. B. Pickens,** Colonel 12th Ala., C. S. A.; Severely wounded Boonsboro; Wounded Chancellorsville; G. F. Agt. S. C. R. R.; Died 1891.

182—**J. H. Burns,** Maj. Fifth N. C., C. S. A.; Killed at Gettysburg.

183—**J. M. Whilden,** Maj. 23rd S. C., C. S. A.; Killed at Second Manassas.

184—**S. C. Boylston,** Adj. 1st S. C. Art.; Manager Columbia (S. C.) Granite plant; Died 1913.

185—**T. M. Wylie,** Lt. Sixth S. C., C. S. A.; Died of wounds 1865.

186—**J. C. Palmer,** Adjutant 24th S. C., C. S. A; Killed at Chickamauga.

187—**G. E. Haynesworth,** Lieutenant Artillery, C. S. A.; Lawyer; Died 1887.

Class of 1861 **Remarks**

188—**W. B. Guerard,** Lieutenant Engineer, P. A. C. S.; Civil Engineer.
189—**N. Wilson,** Drillmaster, C. S. A.; Killed at Sharpsburg.
190—**J. S. Austin,** Capt. C. S. A.; Pres. Pacific Meth. College, Santa Rosa, Cal.
191—**R. Croft,** Lieutenant South Carolina Artillery, C. S. A.
192—T. E. Raysor, Captain Eleventh S. C., C. S. A.; Teacher.
193—**W. C. Vance,** Volunteer, C. S. A.
194—**J. L. S. Dove,** First Lieutenant Palmetto Light Art., C. S. A.
195—**Ralph Nesbit,** Colonel C. S. A.; Rice Planter, Waverly Mils, S. C.
196—W. S. Simpkins, Lt. 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Prof. of Law, University of Texas, Austin, Texas.
197—**J. A. Keith,** Lieut. Lucas' Batt. Heavy Art., Regulars C. S. A.; Physician.
198—**J. T. Morrison,** Lieutenant Eleventh S. C., C. S. A.; Teacher.
199—**C. H. Ragsdale,** Lieutenant South Carolina Cavalry.
200—**James Thurston,** Lieutenant Marines South Carolina Navy.
201—T. B. Ferguson, Adj. 1st S. C. V., C. S. A.; Metropolitan Club, Washington, D. C.

Class of 1862

202—**George G. Wells,** Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
203—**Wm. F. McKeown,** Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad., Ala.; Vol. Fifth Regt.; Mortally wounded at Fredericksburg.
204—**Amory Coffin, Jr.,** First Sergeant Marion Artillery, C. S. A.; Engineer; Died 1916.
205—**Wm. B. McKee,** Lieut. Palmetto Batt. Art.; Asst. to Vice-Pres. Plant Railways; Died 1911.
206—**R. F. Lawton,** Adjutant Second Georgia Cav. C. S. A. ;Banker.
207—**G. A. McDowell,** Vol. Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav.; Killed on John's Island, 1864.
208—S. D. Steadman, Adj. First Ala., C. S. A.; Lawyer, Steadman, Texas.
209—I. H. Moses, Volunteer in Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav. C. S. A.
210—**D. P. Campbell,** Volunteer 11th S. C., C. S. A.; Killed at Pocataligo.
211—**S. P. Smith,** Captain Siege Train, S. C., C. S. A.; Planter.
212—**Wm. M. Tucker,** Vol. Hampton's Legion, C. S. A.; Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.
213—**L. R. Stark,** Adjutant Tenth S. C., C. S. A.; Physician in Arkansas; Died 1909.
214—J. R. Mew, Vol. S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Civil Engineer, C. & S. Railroad.
215—M. S. Elliott, Vol. S. C. Art., C. S. A.;Planter, Beaufort, S. C.
216—J. L. Taylor, Drillmaster Twenty-second S. C., C. S. A.
217—**Gerard B. Dyer,** Vol. Second S. C., C. S. A.; Killed in battle near Richmond, 1864.

Class of 1862 **Remarks**

218—Wm. H. Brice, Vol. Service, N. C. C. S. A.; Mercantile Business, Boston.

219—**John B. Allison,** Lieutenant Twelfth Georgia Art., C. S. A.; Died 1866.

Class of 1863

220—**M. M. Farrow,** Prof. French, Hillsboro Mil. Acad.; Lieut. Engineers, C. S. A.

221—R. H. Griffin, Lieutenant Pontoniers, A. N. V.; In business North.

222—**J. K. Law,** Aide to Gen. Law, C. S. A.; Severely wounded battle Sharpsburg; Judge Superior Court, Mercer, Cal.

223—F. M. Farr, Captain Fifteenth S. C., C. S. A.; Severely wounded battle Wilderness; Banker, Union, S. C.

224—B. G. Rushing, Teacher.

225—**A. Doty,** Signal Corps, C. S. A.; Teacher; Died 1891.

226—**H. W. DeSaussure,** Lieutenant First S. C. Art., C. S. A; Physician.

227—**W. F. Rice,** Volunteer Service; Merchant.

228—**R. L. Cooper,** Lieutenant First S. C. Art., C. S. A.; Lawyer.

229—**W. M. Smith,** Adj. 27th S. C., C. S. A.; Mortally wounded at Cold Harbor.

230—**B. R. Sneed,** Died 1863.

231—**J. B. Dotterer,** Serg. Maj. 24th S. C., C. S. A.; Mortally wounded at Resaca, 1864.

Class of 1864.

232—**P. S. Norris,** Assistant Professor Hillsboro Military Academy.

233—**C. H. Rice,** Volunteer Hart's Battery A. N. V.

234—**L. W. Kennedy,** Volunteer 26th S. C., C. S. A.; Farmer.

235—**A. N. Alexander,** Farmer.

236—**N. W. Steedman,** Volunteer 26th S. C., C. S. A.; Farmer in Texas.

237—J. V. Morrison, Lipscomb's Regt., C. S. A.; Farmer and Merchant, Estill, S. C.

238—**J. D. Quattlebaum,** Adj. Twenty-second S. C., C. S. A.; Killed in explosion of mine at Petersburg, 1864.

239—**J. U. Matthews,** Volunteer 26th S. C., C. S. A.; Teacher.

240—**A. G. Howard,** Merchant in Georgia.

241—W. H. Mew, Civil Engineer, Beaufort, S. C.

Class of 1865.

242—**W. P. Baskin.**

243—**J. H. Bouknight,** Farmer, Johnston, S. C.

244—**G. R. Dean,** Physician, Spartanburg, S. C.

245—**A. B. DeSaussure.**

Class off 1865 **Remarks**

246—**O. D. East.**
247—**J. M. Gray;** Died 1902.
248—**S. F. Hollingsworth.**
249—**C. W. Horsey,** Physician.
250—**J. W. King,** Physician, Florence, S. C.; Died 1890.
251—**G. W. Klinck,** Merchant.
252—**R. F. Nichols,** Died in service, 1865.
253—**H. Perroneau.**
254—J. M. Rogers, Merchant, Winston-Salem, N. C.
255—O. Sheppard, Lawyer; Chairman Board of Visitors The Citadel; Edgefield, S. C.
256—**W. N. Snowden** Merchant.
257—**Edward Thomas,** Railroad Service. Ticket Agent, Hope, Ark.
258—**S. E. White,** Planter.
259—W. R. Vernon.

NOTE:—The Institute was closed by the results of the War, and remained closed until 1882. Consequently there were no Graduates between 1865 and 1886.

Class of 1886

260—**R. M. Walker,** Engineer and Contractor, Atlanta, Ga.; Died 1920.
261—T. P. Harrison, Prof. English, A. & M. College, Raleigh, N. C.; Ph.D. Johns Hopkins University.
262—O. J. Bond, President The Citadel.
263—**F. J. Devereaux,** Lawyer; Died 1900.
264—G. M. Gadsden, Civil Engineer, Savannah, Ga.
265—J. P. Kinard, Ph.D. Johns Hopkins University; Dean and Professor Winthrop Colllege, Rock Hill, S. C.
266—A. J. Howard, Farmer, Darlington, S. C.
267—W. G. Jeffords, Life Insurance, Walterboro, S. C.
268—Edward Anderson, Capt. Heavy Art., S. C. Vol., U. S. A.; Real Estate, Jacksonville, Fla.; U. S. R., Major Staff.
269—H. C. Schirmer, Merchant, Houston, Texas.
270—**Wm. Jennings,** Teacher.
271—J. T. Coleman, Dist. Agent. Prudential Ins. Company, Charleston, S. C.
272—**S. C. Boylston, Jr.,** Railroad Official; Died 1918.
273—J. R. McCown, Merchant, Florence, S. C.
274—F. M. Robertson, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
275—A. W. Lawton, Lena, S. C.
276—J. W. Gibbes, Life Insurance, Columbia, S. C.
277—W. D. Gaillard, Fertilizer Business, Charleston, S. C.
278—P. N. Timmerman, Railroad Service, Augusta, Ga.
279—C. L. Wroton, Teacher.
280—Archie China, Physician, Sumter, S. C.
281—**W. G. Workman,** Civil Engineer; Died 1889.
282—**Benj. Munnerlyn,** Civil Engineer; Died 1893.
283—F. O. Spain, Banker, Jacksonville, Fla.

Class of 1886 **Remarks**

284—**B. C. Jennings,** Lawyer; Died 1891.
285—R. T. Crawford, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
286—L. S. Carson, Lt.-Col., Inf., U. S. A.
287—W. L. Floyd, Prof. Botany and Horticulture, Univ. of Fla., Gainesville, Fla.
288—**E. M. Law,** Prof. Chem. and Phys. South Fla. Mil. Acad., Bartow, Fla.; Died 1922.
289—R. B. Furman, Physician, R. F. D. No. 22, Sumter, S. C.
290—S. R. Kirton, Civil Engineer, Argyle, Ga.
291—**W. B. Weathersbee,** Civil Engineer; Died 1890.
292—W. A. Leland, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
293—E. C. McCants, Superintendent City Schools, Anderson, S. C.
294—**E. C. Youmans,** Civil Engineer. .. ..
295—J. K. Brockman, Manager Title and Guaranty Co., Birmingham, Ala.
296—H. F. Rice, Circuit Judge South Carolina, Aiken, S. C.
297—C. G. White, Dentist, Charleston, S. C.
298—J. M. Allen, Manufacturer, Muscogee, Okla.
299—E. W. Bell, Vice-President Georgia State Savings Association, Savannah, Ga.
300—T. H. Goethe, United States Pension Official, Greensboro, N. C.
301—**J. W. Ouzts,** Civil Engineer.
302—E. L. Price, Mngr. Cotton Oil Mill, Bamberg S. C.
303—R. T. Wylie, Physician, Lancaster, S. C.
304—H. S. Hartzog, 1918 Vernon Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
305—**T. M. McCutchen,** Physician; Died 1920.
306—**T. G. McMichael,** Lawyer.
307—C. S. Evans, Physician, Clio, S. C.
308—**J. H. Brooks,** Civil Engineer; Died 1898.
309—**J. S. Cureton,** Teacher; Died 1888.
310—**Horatio Lenoir,** Merchant.
311—W. F. Robertson, Major C. A. C., U. S. N. G.; Prohibition Director for South Carolina, Greenville, S. C.
312—N. S. Harris, Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1887.

313—G. A. Lucas, Merchant, Aiken, S. C.
314—A. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Williston, S. C.
315—**C. B. Ashley,** Lawyer; Died 1909.
316—**E. A. Laird,** Physician.
317—W. S. Allan, Merchant, Charleston, S. C.
318—**I. I. Bagnall,** Manning, S. C.; Bank Official.
319—W. L. Bond, Druggist, Fredericksburg, Va.
320—**R. R. Jeter,** Physician; Died 1920.
321—**H. H. Brunson,** Lawyer.
322—E. C. Lee, Railroad Service, Beaufort, S. C.

Class of 1888 **Remarks**

323—**B. L. Clark,** Civil Engineer; Died 1891.
324—M. W. Pyatt, Lawyer, Georgetown, S. C.
325—A. G. Miller, Superintendent Schools, Waycross, Ga.
326—F. H. Elmore, U. S. Shipping Board, Philadelphia, Pa.
327—G. H. Cornelson, Minister, New Orleans, La.
328—J. H. Noland, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church South.
329—A. N. Brunson, Minister, South Carolina Conference, M. E. Church, South; Member Board of Visitors The Citadel, Greenwood, S. C.
330—J. M. Patterson, Lawyer, Allendale, S. C.
331—J. R. Padgett, Merchandise Broker, Jacksonville, Fla.

Class of 1889.

332—L. W. Haskell, United States Consul; Major N. G. S. C.
333—W. W. Lewis, Lieut.-Colonel U. N. G.; Lawyer, York, S. C.
334—W. M. Smith, Civil Engineer, Room 1435 Kimball Bldg., Chicago.
335—S. B. Platt, Superintendent Sibley Mfg. Co., Augusta, Ga.
336—M. L. Smith, Major, Judge Advocate, U. S. N. A.; Lawyer, Camden, S. C.
337—C. E. Johnson, Teacher, 6024 Ellis Ave. Chicago, Ill.
338—W. C. Davis, Lawyer; Captain U. S. V. 1898; Manning, S. C.
339—**R. S. Clarkson,** Civil Engineer.
340—**W. H. Dial,** Merchant.
341—R. B. Cunningham, Agnes Scott College, Decatur, Ga.
342—**W. H. Rose,** Secretary Cotton Mill, Columbia, S. C.; Died 1921.
343—**D. McQ. Fraser,** Farmer; Died 1892.
344—T. B. Haynesworth, Contractor, Florence, S. C.

Class of 1890.

345—**W. H. Simons,** Colonel U. S. A.; Died 1917.
346—T. M. Hunter, Presbyterian Minister, Baton Rouge, La.
347—**J. E. Buzhardt,** Teacher; Died 1904.
348—L. DeV. Blake, Secretary and Treasurer Cotton Mill, Belton, S. C.
349— L. L. Gaillard, Electrical Engineer, New England Eng. Co., Waterbury, Conn.
350—S. D. Lucas, Manager Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., Charlotte, N. C.
351—**J. T. Boozer,** Teacher.
352—J. C. Bailey, Minister, Rock Hill, S. C., R. F. D. 4.
353—**John Ball,** Vice-President and Manager Con. Gro. Co., Jacksonville, Fla.; Died 1919.
354—E. C. Hughes, Asst. Secretary and Treasurer Union Naval Stores Co., Box 291 Mobile, Ala.
355—A. G. Singletary, Insurance, New Roads, La.
356—G. W. Allison, Lawyer, 64 Pine St., San Francisco, Cal.

Class of 1890 **Remarks**

357—D. G. Dwight, Fertilizer Manufacturer, Charleston, S. C.
358—B. S. Cogburn, Teacher, Neeses, S. C.
359—William Godfrey, Godfrey-Maynard Co., Cheraw, S. C.
360—A. L. Humphreys, Lawyer, Live Oak, Fla.
361—W. W. Dixon, Editor, Winnsboro, S. C.
362—W. E. Mikel, Dean of Law School, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Pa.
363—**C. D. Gooch,** Teacher.
364—J. D. Nix, Lawyer, Judge Juvenile Court, 3110 Rampart St., New Orleans, La.
365—**R. L. Dargan,** Farmer.
366—J. F. Evans, Real Estate, Anderson, S. C.
367—**C. E. King,** Physician, Mayesville, S. C.
368—P. B. Bird, United States Engineers, Jacksonville, Fla.
369—W. W. Tison, Physician, Cedartown, Ga.
370—F. C. Black.
371—E. R. Zemp, Physician, Knoxville, Tenn.
372—H. A. DeLorme, Physician.
373—**W. W. Stewart,** Teacher.
374—**J. G. Watts,** Adj. and Insp. Gen. Insurance; Died 1904.
375—L. S. Trotti, President Bank, New Brookland, S. C.
376—F. M. Edwards, Civil Engineer, Jacksonville, Fla.
377—S. F. Garlington, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
378—F. B. Grier, Lawyer, Greenwood, S. C.
379—A. G. Guerard, Insurance, Savannah, Ga.
380—**Havelock Eaves,** Cotton, Orangeburg, S. C.; Died 1921.
381—J. T. Burdell, Civil Engineer, Tarboro, N. C.

Class of 1891

382—J. W. Perrin, General Freight Agent A. C. L. Wilmington, N. C.
383—T. J. Mauldin, Judge Thirteenth South Carolina Circuit, Pickens, S. C.
384—E. M. Whaley, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
385—H. W. Fraser, Banker Georgetown, S. C.
386—D. D. Salley, Physician, Cope, S. C.
387—D. A. Spivey, Banker, Conway, S. C.
388—E. M. Blythe, Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.; Former Col. 1st Regt., N. G., S. C.; Maj. Inf. N. A.
389—E. B. Lorick, Farmer, Camden, S. C.
390—**R. C. Roberts,** Dentist, Barnwell, S. C.; Died 1905.
391—J. D. Frost, Captain and Adjutant U. S. V. 1898; Maj. N. A.; Cotton Broker, Spartanburg, S. C.
392—**W. N. Tillinghast,** Minister, Church of the Epiphany, Washington, D. C.; Died 1914.
393—A. F. Carter, Dentist, Holly Hill, S. C.
394—J. W. Magrath, Lawyer, Woolworth Bldg., New York, N. Y.
395—J. M. Robertson, Fertilizer Broker,, Charleston, S. C.
396—W. C. Humphreys, Supt. Etiwan Fertilizer Company, Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1891 **Remarks**

397—P. K. McCully, Jr., Colonel U. S. N. G., Cotton Broker, Anderson, S. C.
398—A. A. Aveilhe, with the Bartow Phosphate Company, Savannah, Ga.
399—**J. L. Oliver,** Died 1896.
400—A. M. Brailsford, Major Med. Corps, U. S. A.

Class of 1892.

401—A. S. Thomas, Minister, P. E. Church, Charleston, S. C.
402—**W. Z. McGhee,** Teacher; Newspaper Correspondent; Died 1911.
403—G. R. Coffin, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
404—**J. G. Beckwith,** Minister; Died 1907.
405—A. G. Etheridge, Lawyer, Idabell, Okla.
406—J. F. McElwee, Merchant, York, S. C.
407—**R. I. Hasell,** Merchant; Died 1911.
408—B. W. Andrews, Gov. Law Service, 3477 Holmead Pl., N. W., Washington D. C.
409—H. L. Scaife, Lawyer, 5419 41st St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
410—T. C. Dean, Broker, Spartanburg, S. C.
411—Palmer Brown, Director Chicago Crayon Company, Chicago, Ill.
412—J. G. Padgett,, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C., Member Board of Visitors, The Citadel.
413—A. S. Manning, Bank President, Liberty Nat'l Bank, Columbia, S. C.
414—**J. J. Moorer,** Auditor; Died 1916.
415—A. S. Salley, Sec. and Lib. S. C. Historical Commission, Columbia, S. C.
416—David Huguenin, President Equitable Fire Insurance Company, Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1893.

417—**D. J. Lucas.**
418—J. W. Cantey Farmer, Boykin, S. C.
419—F. S. Wilcox.
420—G. Shanklin, Associate Professor Mathematics, Clemson College, S. C.
421—J. P. Thomas, Treasurer Cameron & Barkley Co., Member Board of Visitors The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
422—R. M. Perrin, Supt. School, 3923 Carondelet St., New Orleans, La.
423—W. A. Stribling, Cameron Mills, Kannapolis, N. C.
424—E B. Fishburne, Columbia Mil. Academy, Columbia, Tenn.
425—B. D. Wilson, 1323 Corbin Place, Washington, D. C.
426—**W. B. Gourdin.**
427—G. H. Atkinson, President, S. N. I. Institute, Salisbury, N. C.
428—**J. H. Earle,** Lawyer; Maj. U. S. N. V., 1898; Railroad Com.
429—G. Bowen, Morris-Bowen Hardware Company, Birmingham, Ala.

Class of 1893 **Remarks**

430—W. E. Woodward, Banker, 162 W. 54th St., New York, N. Y.
431—G. L. Dial, Fire Insurance, Columbia, S. C.
432—J. R. Verdier, 440 Wilcox Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

Class of 1894.

433—O F. Hunter, Clerk Navy Department, Washington, D. C.
434—G. M. Stackhouse, Lt.-Com., Supply Corps, U. S. N.
435—F. W. Gregg. Minister, Rock Hill, S. C.
436—T. E. L. Lipsey, Civil Engineer, 329 Custom House, New Orleans, La.
437—W. P. Witsell, Minister, P. E. Church, Waco, Texas.
438—J. G. Johnston, Physician, Charlotte, N. C.
439—J. T West, Vice-President, Cotton Oil Mill, Belton, S. C.
440—J. E. Peurifoy, Circuit Judge, Walterboro, S. C.
441—R. E. Babb, Lawyer, Laurens, S. C.
442—W. P. Odom, Merchant, Chesterfield S C.
443—C. C. Fishburne, Manager, Cotton Oil Company, Columbia, S. C.
444—W. S. Lee, Civil and Electrical Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.
445—R. H. McMaster, Colonel U. S. A., 3207 38th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
446—**P. E. Hutto,** Merchant, Swansea, S. C.; Died 1913.
447—S. P. Anderson, Anderson Lumber Company, Charleston S. C
448—**St. C. B. Gwynn,** Lawyer.
449—E. H. Jeffords, Asst. Treas., Cameron & Barkley Co. Charleston, S. C.
450—E. L. Ready, Farmer. Johnston, S. C.
451—T. C Stevenson, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
452—J. W. Rouse, Brunson, S. C.
453—**H. Horlbeck,** Physician.
454—H. E. DePass, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
455—F E. Hinnant, Banker, Sumter, S. C.
456—L. L. Gregory, Physician, Angeles, S. C
457—D. Kearney, 9 Wentworth St., Charleston, S. C.
458—S. J. DuPre, Cotton Mill, Glendale, S. C.
459—W. W. Clement, Superintendent Phosphate Company, Charleston, S. C.
460—W. St. J. Jervey, Major U. S. A., 2 Smith Place, Charleston, S. C.
461—A. E Legare, Major, U. S. N. G.; Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
462—B. R. Hiers, Lawyer, Hampton, S. C.
463—I. J. Burris, Physician, Anderson, S. C.
464—P. S. Norris, Aiken S. C
465—A. C. Baskin, Banker, Bishopville, S. C.
466—G. M. Stuckey, Banker, Bishopville, S. C.
467—**P. J. Peterkin,** Farmer, Fort Motte, S, C.
468—J. A. Moroso, Author, Creskill, N. J.
469—J. E. Keith, Commercial Traveler, Greensboro, N. C.
470—**F. G. Fike,** Physician; Died 1906.
471—W. S. Langsford, Wichita Falls, Texas; Captain U. S. Vol. 1898.

Class of 1894 **Remarks**

472—J. D. Cozby, Captain U. S. R., Clinton, S. C.
473—T. C. Stone, Major Med. Corps; Physician, Aiken, S. C.
474—**E. C. Logan.**
475—**E. L. McIntosh,** Bookkeeper, Ocala, Fla.; Died 1906.
476—E. A. McClellan, Physician, McClellansville, S. C.
477—W. K. Jackson, Cotton Broker, Augusta, Ga.
478—F. L. Parker, Ph. D., Prof. of Chemistry, Medical College of S. C., Charleston, S. C.
479—J. P. Smith, Lieutenant, U. S. N. R.; Supt. Schools, Moncks Corner, S. C.
480—E. R. Tompkins, Col. U. S. A.
481—W. T. Green, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
482—R. L. Hughes, Cashier, First Nat'l Bank, Fairfax, S. C.

Class of 1895

483—S. W. Reaves, Professor Mathematics, Univ. Okla., Norman. Okla.
484—H. C. Schwecke, Electrical Engineer, General Electric Co., Pittsfield, Mass.
485—A. Levy, Lt.-Col., F. A., U. S. N. G., Augusta, Ga.
486—P. T. Hayne, Col. U. S. A.
487—J. B. Allison, Colonel U. S. A.
488—S. H. Booth, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church South.
489—C. E. Green, Physician, Orangeburg, S. C.
490—C. B. Smith, Col. C. A. C., U. S. A.
491—C. R. Harvin, Lumber Business, Manning, S. C.
492—J. B. Livingston, Railroad Office, Jacksonville,, Fla.
493—**J. J. F. Barnes,** Teacher.
494—J. E. Minter, Merchant and Farmer, Sedalia, S. C.
495—R. E. Boggs, Contractor, Spartanburg, S. C.
496—C. Martin, Merchant, Wilmington, N. C.
497—P. Grausman, Physician, 120 W. 53rd Street, New York City.
498—C. T. Dowling, Dentist and Banker, Norway, S. C.
499—E. R. Wallace, Merchant, Isabella, Tenn.
500—C. Matheson, Minister, Shawnee, Okla.
501—H. A. Douglas, Southern Ry., Columbia, S. C.
502—S. D. Jervey, with General Electric Co., Boston, Mass.
503—C. D. Rollins, Physician.

Class of 1896.

504—**S. P. J. Garris,** Farmer, Smoaks, S. C.; Died 1921.
505—B. G. Murphy, S. C. Conference , M. E. Church, South.
506—H. T. Rogers, Lawyer, Dyersburg, Tenn.
507—A. H. Marchant, Merchant, Orangeburg, S. C.
508—F. K. Holman, Physician, Sumter, S. C.
509—S. W. Carwile, Supt. of Schools, McColl, S. C.
510—E. J. Rogers, Superintendent Vernon Sanatorium, Pittsford, Vt.

Class of 1896 **Remarks**

511—S. M. Martin, Professor Mathematics, Clemson College, S. C.
512—**J. P. Galvin,** Physician, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1914.
513—**E. C. Wilcox,** Manufacturer, Lynn, N. C.; Died 1908.
514—P. A. McMaster, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
515—G. L. Dickson, Teacher, B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
516—J. H. Taylor, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
517—J. S. Matthews, Physician, Denmark, S. C.
518—E. Croft, Col. U. S. A.
519—J. P. Guess, Farmer, Appleton, S. C.
520—H. G. Kaminer, Merchant, Gadsden, S. C.

Class of 1897.

521—C. S. Bartless.
522—R. D. Epps, Lawyer, Sumter, S. C.
523—E. C. Horton.
524—A. G. Holmes, Professor, Clemson College, S. C.
525—F. A. Coward, Captain U. S. R. Med. Corps; State Board of Health, Columbia, S. C.
526—G. R. Fishburne, Broker, Charleston, S. C.
527—**S. M. McLeod,** Railway Mail Service, Rembert, S. C.
528—H. M. Langley, with Cr. Men's Pro. Assn., 615 Broadway, New York.
529—J. D. Dial, 1325 Main Street, Columbia, S. C.
530—Roy Terrell, Whitney Central Bldg., New Orleans, La.
531—**B. J. Tillman,** Col. U. S. A.; Died 1920.
532—R. L. Stokes, Physician, Eagleville, Calif.
533—J. B. DuBose, Banker, Hicksville, Long Island, N. Y.
534—**Wm. Mazyck,** Physician, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1907.
535—A. M. Deal, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
536—A. P. McElroy, Physician, Union, S. C.

Class of 1898

537—J. L. Fitts, Lawyer, Nogales, Ariz.
538—T. W. Bethea, Life Insurance, Orlando, Fla.
539—**F. H. Derrick.**
540—C. C. Derrick, Minister, M. E. Church, South, S. C. Conference, Kingstree, S. C.
541—J. J. Tuten, Farmer and Civil Engineer, Estill, S. C.

Class of 1899.

542—S. O. Cantey, Minister M. E. Church, S. C. Conference, Bamberg, S. C.
543—F. M. Ellerbe, Captain, C. A. C., Druggist, Jonesville, S. C.
544—J. R. Crouch, Real Estate, Greenville, S. C.
545—A. Bramlett, Maj., C. A. C., Clemson College, S. C.
546—J. B. Salley, Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
547—**E. R. Price.**
548—J. F. Townsend, Physician, Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1899 **Remarks**

549—W. F. Farmer, Anderson Phos. & Oil Co., Anderson, S. C.
550—S. C. Morris, Pres. Horry Indus. School, Aynor, S. C.

Class of 1900.

551—D. A. Bradham, Lawyer, Warren, Ark.
552—J. W. Linley, Real Estate, Anderson, S. C.
553—J. W. Moore, Maj. N. A.; Headmaster B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
554—W. E. Law, Car. Portland Cement Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
555—W. W. Smoak, Proprietor and Editor, Press and Standard, Walterboro, S. C.
556—B. Calhoun, Farmer, Bradford, Ark.
557—**C. W. DuRant,** Civil Engineer, Florida.
558—A. J. Hydrick, Lawyer, Orangeburg, S. C.
559—J. R. Westmoreland, Manager Pacolet Manufacturing Company, Pacolet, S. C.
560—H. T. Rogers, Lawyer, Dyersburg, Tenn.
561—W. S. Clayton, New York.
562—J. H. Courtney, Government Employ, Trenton, S. C.
563—W. H. Sligh,1669 Columbia Rd., N. W., Washington, D. C.
564—J. P. Quarles, Manager Equitable Life Ass'n, Charlotte, N. C.
565—R. C. Bruce, Physician, Greenville, S. C.
566—L. M. Cochrane, Bookkeeper Bank, Anderson, S. C.
567—J. H. Haynesworth, County Superintendent of Education, Sumter, S. C.
568—S. C. Snelgrove, Lieut., Supply Corps, U. S. N.; Merchant, Charleston, S. C.
569—W. H. Evans, Teacher, Peacock High School, Atlanta Ga.

Class of 1901.

570—L. B. Steele, Teacher, Staunton, Va.
571—W. C. Hughs, Lawyer, Walhalla, S. C.
572—**B. Kennedy,** Teacher; Died 1906.
573—W. F. Michau, Sales Manager, Atlanta, Ga.
574—T. M. Lyles, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
575—**H. Hopkins.**
576—E. B. Jackson, Banker, Wagener, S. C.
577—W. G. Martin, Supt. Schools, Shelby, Miss.
578—H. D. Still, Merchant, Blackville, S. C.
579—W. C. O'Driscoll, Major, U. S. Med. Corps; Prof. Medical College of S. C., Charleston, S. C.
580—T. P. Lesesne, City Editor News and Courier, Charleston, S. C.
581—E. M. Allen, Physician, Florence, S. C.
582—E. C. Mann, Lawyer, St. Matthews, S. C.
593—B. M. Thomson, Ciil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
584—D. C. Pate, Bennettsville, S. C.

Class of 1902 **Remarks**

585—T. H. Russell, Headmaster, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
586—C. C. Craft, Health Surgeon, Bishopville, S. C.
587—R. W. Wonson, Professor of History and Asst. Headmaster Staunton Miliitary Academy, Staunton, Va.
588—T. I. Weston, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
589—S. L. Bethea, Lt.-Com. Supply Corps, U, S. N.
590—J. W. Manuel, Lawyer, Hampton, S. C.
591—C. E. Daniel, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
592—E. E. Ballentine, Teacher.
593—B. M. Thomson, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
594—F. S. Muller, Teacher High School, Charleston, S. C.
595—**W. C. White,** Hartford Fire Ins. Co.; Died 1920.
596—T. E. Wilson, Civil Engineer, Darlington, S. C.
597—B. J. Robinson.
598—H. E. Raines, Director Student Activities, The Citadel.
599—J. H. Thayer, Th.D., So. Bap. Theol. Sem., Minister, Lancaster, S. C.
600—T. C. Marshall, Civil Engineer.
601—L. A. McLeod.
602—E. E. Jenkins, Civil Engineer.
603—E. R. Tucker, Teacher, G. M. A., College Park, Ga.
604—A. H. Cross, Tampa, Fla.
605—L. N. Fishburne.
606—J. L. Gardner, Insurance, Fort Towson, Okla.
607—G. H. Miller, Civil Engineer.
608—J. R. Ashe, Physician, Charlotte, N. C.
609—G. L. Rea, Physician, Snyder, Okla.
610—J. M. Beaty, S. A. L., Monroe, N. C.
611—A. T. Davis, Teacher, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
612—**S. F. Utsey,** Real Estate Business; Died 1907.
613—W. E. Hutson, 1st Lieutenant Engineers, U. S. R.
614—D. K. Humphreys.
615—J. Palmer, Civil Engineer, Sumter, S. C.
616—E. H. Smith, Shipping, Funch, Edye & Co., 25 Broadway, N. Y.
617—T. J. Ashe, Electrical Engineer, 605 Victoria Ave., Westmount, Quebec, Canada.
618—W. B. Ravenel, Cotton, Charleston, S. C.
619—W. A. Klauber, Merchant, Bamberg, S. C.
620—E. N. Mittle, Greenville, S. C.

Class of 1903.

621—D. G. Copeland New Orleans, La.
622—R. F. McCracken, Prof. Chem., Med. Col. of Va., Richmond, Va.
623—I. A. Giles.
624—R. B. Cole, Major U. S. A., Camp Dodge, Iowa.

Class of 1903 **Remarks**

625—C. E. Seybt.
626—W. G. Willard, Civil Engineer, Spartanburg, S. C.
627—A. E. Hutchison, Lawyer, Rock Hill, S. C.
628—W. A. Johnson, Merchant, North, S. C.
629—**W. D. Watson;** Died 1912.
630—W. B. Metts, Secy., Planters' Fertilizer Company, Charleston, S. C.
631—A. P. Barnes, Druggist, Walterboro, S. C.
632—**J. H. McIlwinen,** Farmer, Fayetteville, N. C.
633—**J. M. Goodwin;** Died 1912.
634—T. W. Hutson, Farmer, Yemassee, S. C.
635—L. Tiedeman, Automobile Business, Atlanta, Ga.
636—E. M. Tiller, Quartermaster, The Citadel.
637—K. R. McMaster, Merchant, Winnsboro S. C.
638—H. A. Workman, Civil Engineer, Camden, N. J.

Class of 1904.

639—**G. L. Warren.**
640—G. W. White, Civil Engineer.
641—J. T. Reese, Insurance, Columbia, S. C.
642—E. L. Culler, Farmer, Wolfton, S. C.
643—W. E. Sawyer.
644—C. M. Drummond, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
645—N. P. Gettys, Lugoff, S. C.
646—L. J. Hammett, Physician, Greenville, S. C.
647—T. J. Lyon, Teacher, B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
648—J. F. O'Mara, Comdr. Supply Corps, U. S. N.
649—J. C. Hutchins, Liberty, S. C.
650—A. C. Padgett, Teacher.
651—A. L. Hodges, Captain, U. S. R.; Prof. Physics, Clemson College, S. C.
652—E. L. Fishburne, Lawyer. Walterboro, S. C.
653—E. Iseman, Physician, Savannah, Ga.
654—N. E. Rogers, Manager Southern Cotton Oil Co., Florence, S. C.
655—W. L. Hemphill, Civil Engineer, Greenwood, S. C.
656—W. D. Acker, Principal Bolton College Agricultural High School, Brunswick, Tenn.
657—E. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Blackstock, S. C.

Class of 1905

658—R. F. Willingham, Cotton Factor, Macon, Ga.
659—L. W. Smith, Lieut. U. S. R.
660—**E. C. Register,** Lt.-Col., U. S. A. Med. Corps; Died in Poland, 1920.
661—M. A. Hartnett, Electrical Engineer.
662—J. R. Cain, State Board of Health, Columbia, S. C.
663—J. W. Martin,, Captain Engineers, U. S. R.; Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1905 **Remarks**

664—H. A. Smith, Pres. Florence Steam Laundry, Florence, S. C.
665—R. E. Craig, Southern Oil Company, Columbia, S. C.
666—L. C. Still, U. S. Government Employ, Washington, D. C.
667—R. C. Dickson, Westminister, S. C.
668—T. H. Moffatt, Captain, U. S. R.; Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
669—R. B. Hartzog, Manager Sheridan's Teacher's Agency, Atlanta, Ga.
670—F. C. Easterby, General Fireproofing Co., Atlanta, Ga.
671—W. M. Bostock, Civil Engineer.
672—W. M. Scott, Superintendent of Schools, Bishopville, S. C.
673—J. B. Doty, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
674—Fitzhugh Lee, Druggist, Greenwood, S. C.
675—W. R. Richey, Captain, U. S. A.

Class of 1906.

676—F. B. Culley, Railway Company, Augusta, Ga.
677—J. J. McLure, Captain, C. A. C., St. John Mil. Acad., Delafield, Wis.
678—**J. W. Simons, Jr.,** Major, U. S. A.; Died 1922.
679—F. F. LaRoche, Atlanta, Ga.
680—F. G. Eason, Captain Engineers, U. S. R.; Civil Engineer; Columbia, S. C.
681—J. M. Moorer, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
682—J. H. Johnson, Lawyer, Allendale, S. C.
683—G. M. Howe, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
684—R. D. Eadie, Teacher.
685—C. C. Wyche, Major, U. S. R.; Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
686—**R. C. Moore,** Civil Engineer, Virginia; Died 1916.
687—J. R. Dickson, Insurance, Ardmore, Okla.
688—**R. W. Wingo.**
689—F. H. McKinney, Superintendent of Schools, Chesterfield, S. C.
690—R. E. Gribben, Minister, Winston-Salem, N. C.
691—**P. J. Harrison.**
692—C. F. Colvin, Insurance, Sand Springs, Okla.
693—R. E. Corcoran, Supply Corps, U. S. N.
694—W. W. Dick, Capt. U. S. A., Camp Benning, Ga.
695—J. L. M. Irby, Captain Engineers, Lamar, S. C.
696—J. G. Lowry, Physician, New York.
697—H. G. Smith, Cotton Mfr., La Grange, Ga.
698—J. O. Craig, Civil Engineer, Salisbury, N. C.
699—**C. A. Roof.**
700—F. J. Oakes, United States Army.
701—L. E. Langston, Civil Engineer, Dallas, Texas.
702—**C. Waring;** Died 1909.
703—W. P. Pollitzer, Jersey City, N. J.
704—W. A. Smith, Captain U. S. R. Med. Corps; Physician, Charleston, S. C.
705—J. E. McDonald, Lawyer, Winnsboro, S. C.

Class of 1906 **Remarks**

706—H. H. Stevens, Florence, S. C.
707—T. C. McGee, Latta, S. C.
708—F. G. Auld. Real Estate, Albany, Ga.
709—E. J. Blank, Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
710—C. W. Muldrow, Lawyer, Florence, S. C.

Class of 1907.

711—J. S. Bethea, Farmer, Latta, S. C.
712—W. W. Benson, Teacher B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
713—**W. D. Roper,** Civil Engineer; Died 1912.
714—T. G. Russell, Commandant Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
715—B. H. Martin, Civil Engineer, Easley, S. C.
716—J. P. Clarke, Civil Engineer.
717—J. B. Hodges, Accountant, Charleston, S. C.
718—R. C. Hunter, Prosperity, S. C.
719—W. T. Mikell, Traveling Salesman, Columbia, S. C.
720—W. J. Murray, Mercantile Business, Columbia, S. C.
721—O. B. Hutson, Insurance, Aiken, S. C.
722—Gordon Simmons, Electrical Engineer, Ansley Hotel, Atlanta, Ga.
723—D. E. Bradham, Kingstree, S. C.
724—J. H. Hammond, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.; Member Board of Visitors, The Citadel; Colonel N. G. S. C.
725—J. C. Plowden, Teacher, Manning, S. C.
726—P. S. Cromer, Civil Engineer, Atlanta, Ga.
727—T. D. Watkins, Insurance, Laurens, S. C.
728—P. S. Connor, Farmer, Smoaks, S. C.
729—J. G. Ehrlich, Mercantile Business, Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1908.

730—**R. H. Willis,** Lt.-Col., U. S. A.; Died in France, 1918.
731—**J. F. Nohrden,** Principal Mitchell School, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1918.
732—D. M. Myers, Teacher, Tulahoma, Tenn.
733—G. A. Townes, Hadin & Co., Aiken, S. C.
734—L. C. Bryan, Sumter, S. C.
735—H. R. Wilkins, Insurance Business, Greenville, S. C.
736—A. P. McGee, Captain, U. S. A., Fort Benning, Ga.
737—J. C. Pate, Manager Cotton Oil Mill, Sumter, S. C.
738—**W. T. Briggs,** Physician.
739—J. W. Campbell.
740—J. D. Charles, Banker, Conestee, S. C.
741—P. T. Palmer, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
742—E. S. Baker, Lawyer, Conway, S. C.
743—H. R. Padgett, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
744—W. B. Porcher, Advertising, 4965 Lake Park Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Class of 1909 **Remarks**

745—**T. H. Rainsford,** Teacher; Died 1910.
746—W. D. Workman, Major, U. S. N. G.; Auto Accessories, Greenville, S. C.
747—C. L. Hair, Assistant Professor Mathematics, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
748—C. M. McMurray, Maj., U. S. A., Fort Benning, Ga.
749—F. L. Link, Secretary, Jolo Sulu, P. I.
750—J. F. Muldrow, Captain, U. S. R.; Prof. Science, Ga. Mil. College, Milledgeville, Ga.
751—R. M. Evans.
752—**L. K. Brown,** Banker; Died 1919.
753—M. B. Garris, United States Engineer, Miami, Fla.
754—J. C. Busbee, Captain, U. S. R.; Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
755—F. S. Smith, Orangeburg, S. C.
756—J. M. Lyles, Cotton, Winnsboro, S. C.
757—C. L. Harris, Asst. Professor of Engineering, Pennsylvania State College, Pa.
758—J. S. Nixon, Farmer, Florence, S. C.
759—H. A. Simms, Captain, U. S. R.; Lawyer, Barnwell, S. C.
760—F. J. Watson, Supt. Schools, St. Matthews, S. C.
761—H. S. Haynesworth.
762—A. Brunson, Farmer, Florence, S. C.
763—A. P. Rhett, Captain U. S. A.
764—W. W. Barr, Farmer, Springfield, S. C.
765—C. K. McKie, Bank Teller, Augusta, Ga.
766—J. G. Osborne, Civil Engineer, Burton, O.
767—J. M. Sturgeon, Lake City, S. C.
768—W. L. Reardon, Bank Cashier, Graniteville, S. C.
769—S. L. Rigby, Capt., N. A.; Insurance, Spartanburg, S. C.

Class of 1910.

770—A. S. Harby, Lawyer, Sumter, S. C.
771—W. T. Lawton.
772—L. R. Forney, Captain, U. S. A., Fort Benning, Ga.
773—P. A. Clarke, Lt. Com., Supply Corps, U. S. N.
774—R. C. Williams, Major, U. S. A.
775—A. T. Corcoran, Y. M. C. A., Omsk, Siberia.
776—W. R. Conolly, Major, U. S. A., Fort Sill, Okla.
777—W. H. Langford, Teacher, B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
778—E. H. Huff.
779—W. C. Wylie.
780—B. C. Riddle, Captain, U. S. R.
781—J. W. Wallace, Cotton Mill, Central, S. C.
782—W. W. McIver, 1st Lt., U. S. R.; Accountant, Greenville, S. C.
783—F. P. Sessions, Major U. S. R., Insurance, Charlotte, N. C.
784—H. A. Woodward, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.

Class of 1910 **Remarks**

785—S. L. Duckett, Civil Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.
786—W. Q. Claytor, Merchant, Hopkins, S. C.
787—J. Rosenbaum, Greenwood, S. C.
788—J. R. Stewart, 1st. Lieut. U. S. R., Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
789—T. C. Parker, 1st Lieut., U. S. R., 3710 Barrington Rd., Baltimore, Md.
790—G. C. Rogers, Principal Courtenay School, Charleston, S. C.
791—A. B. Gross, State Roard Dept., Tallahassee, Fla.
792—G. C. Blount, Lieut., U. S. R.
793—J. D. Parks, Greenville, S. C.
794—J. B. Grimball, Captain F. A., U. S. R., Cotton Business, Charleston, S. C.
795—W. S. Lykes, Major U. S. R., Pres. Draughon's Bus. College, Columbia, S. C.
796—R. F. Bethea, Latta, S. C.
797—C. C. Wallace, Bank Cashier, Clinton, S. C.
798—C. W. Reeves, Gray Court, S. C.
799—E. L. Skipper, 1st Lieut., Aviation Corps; Supt. Kershaw Cotton Mills, Kershaw, S. C.
800—John Laurens, 1st. Sergt. Cav.; Real Estate, Charleston, S. C.
801—C. P. Cornwell, Lawyer, Tuscaloosa, Ala.
802—J. E. Cannon, Navy; Cotton Business, Hartsville, S. C.
803—J. K. McCown, Lieut. N. A.; Supt. Schools, Cheraw, S. C.
804—S. S. Tison, Lawyer, Bennettsville, S. C.
805—D. W. Gaston, Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
806—E. D. Smith.
807—**D. F. Fishburne**, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.; Died 1918.
808—D. F. Moorer, St. George, S. C.
809—W. B. Stackhouse, Farmer,, Latta, S. C.
810—E. C. Harvey, Farmer, Holly Hill, S. C.
811—C. M. Pilgram, Woodruff, S. C.
812—W. M. Smith, Civil Engineer, Chicago, Ill.

Class of 1911.

813—J. A. Lester, Major, U. S. A., Fort Benj. Harrison, Ind.
814—E. F. Witsell, Major, U. S. A., Honolulu, Hawaii.
815—S. A. Porter, Lieut., N. A.; Teacher B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
816—G. W. Green, Greenville, S. C.
817—C. H. Fowler, Chaplain, N. A.; Teacher, Clinton, S. C.
818—J. F. Risher, Teacher, Smoaks, S. C.
819—T. S. Sinkler, Jr., Captain, U. S. A., Fort Benning, Ga.
820—C. A. Isaacs, Civil Engineer, Freeport, Ill.
821—H. G. Acker, Asst. Commandant, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
822—J. K. Shannon, Gas and Water Company, Atlanta, Ga.
823—W. R. Buie, Civil Engineer, care Jno. M. Kelly Cont. Co., Camden, N. J.

Class of 1911 **Remarks**

824—W. R. Marvin, Farmer, White Hall, S. C.
825—B. T. Cripps, Major, U. S. M. C.
826—Thaddeus Street, Ship Broker, Charleston, S. C.
827—S. H. Clark.
828—C. F. Yates, Accountant, Bisbee, Ariz.
829—F. A. Hazard, Architect, Augusta, Ga.
830—G. D. Murphey, Major, U. S. A., Fort Sam Houston, Texas.
831—R. E. Davis.
832—H. F. Porcher, Captain U. S. N. G.; Cameron & Barkley Co., Charleston, S. C.
833—H. K. Pickett, Major, U. S. M. C.
834—G. C. McCelvey, Captain, U. S. R., Principal High School, York S. C.
835—B. R. Legge, Captain, U. S. A., Fort Benning, Ga.
836—C. T. Smith, Jr., 1st Lieut., U. S. N. G.; Lawyer, 1209 Washington St., Columbia, S. C.
837—B. A. Sullivan, Jr., Lieut., U. S. N. G., Laurens, S. C.
838—H. O. Strohecker, Jr., Principal Bennett School, Charleston, S. C.
839—S. G. Thompson, Jr., in Bank, Abbeville, S. C.
840—J. C. Pickens, Civil Engineer, Richmond, Va.
841—J. E. Ellerbe, Jr., Civil Engineer, Winston-Salem, N. C.
842—B. D. Refo, Jr., Teacher, Lanes, S. C.
843—C. Johnson, Civil Engineer.

Class of 1912.

844—S. S. Pitcher, Post Adjutant, Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.
845—L. Simons, Captain, U. S. A., Fort Benning, Ga.
846—**A. C. Hiers,** Lawyer; Died 1912.
847—**C. S. Brown,** Hospital Corps, N. A.; Died 1919.
848—**A. E. Merrimon,** Law Student; Died 1916.
849—J. D. E. Meyer, Major, U. S. N. G.; U. S. Dist. Attorney, Charleston S. C.
850—E. B. Patrick, Sec. Ga. State Sav. Inst., Savannah, Ga.
851—J. H. Bouknight, Lieut., N. A.; Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
852—R. F. Walsh, Capt., U. S. A.
853—C. M. Lindsay, Major, U. S. R.; Cotton Broker, Spartanburg, S. C.
854—J. H. Thompson, 1st Lieut., U. S. R., Prof. Tulane University, New Orleans, La.
855—A. F. Littlejohn, 1st Lieut., U. S. N. G., Gaffney, S. C.
856—J. S. Sanders, Accountant, Darlington, S. C.
857—**I. Riff.**
858—J. C. Fair, Merchant, Greenville, S. C.
859—G. H. McLean, Lieut., U. S. A.; Maxton, N. C.
860—R. O. Free, Blackville, S. C.
861—J. A. Doyle, Real Estate Business, Georgetown, S. C.
862—C. O. Kirsch, Broker, Bamberg, S. C.

Class of 1912 **Remarks**

863—C. Rigby, Capt. Med. Corps, N. A.; Physician, Spartanburg, S. C.
864—S. E. Lyles, Salesman, Winnsboro, S. C.
865—O. G. Wood, Life Insurance, Greer, S. C.
866—C. Anderson, Jr., Engineer, Splitdorf Elec. Co., Calcutta, Ind.
867—T. P. Duckett, Lieut., Aviation Corps, Anderson, S. C.
868—J. W. Shuler, Trenton, S. C.
869—B. B. Bouknight, Farmer, Johnson, S. C.
870—J. C. Perrin, Lieut., Engineers; Civil Engineer, Union, S. C.
871—M. H. Varn, Standard Oil Co., Hong Kong, China.
872—F. Y. Legare, Farmer, Mullet Hall, S. C.
873—P. Robinson, Lieut., U. S. A.
874—J. M. Roper, Patent Draughtsman, Washington, D. C.
875—M. C. Stuckey, in Business, Florence, S. C.
876—J. P. Temple, Savannah Hotel, Savannah, Ga.
877—J. F. Oglesby, Draftsman, Philadelphia, Pa.

Class of 1913.

878—J. F. Hutchinson, Chemist.
879—H. E. Losse, Newspaper work, Charleston, S. C.
880—J. P. Woodson, 1st Lieut., Engineers, U. S. R.
881—J. M. Arthur, Major, U. S. M. C.
882—S. C. Chandler, Insurance, Greenville, S. C.
883—R. N. Whaley, Sec. Publicity Co., 5205 Webster St., Philadelphia, Pa.
884—D. S. DuBose.
885—E. C. Hesse, Druggist, Charleston, S. C.
886—**J. R. Martin**, Captain, U. S. M. C.; Killed in Santo Domingo, 1917.
887—C. P. Gilchrist, Major, U. S. M. C.
888—J. T. Yarborough, Captain, U. S. M. C.
889—J. R. Harris.
890—A. L. Mims, Florence, S. C.
891—H. E. Sheldon.
892—W. D. Boykin, 1223 Dorchester Road, Brooklyn, N. Y.
893—I. H. Kohn, in Business, Philadelphia, Pa.
894—J. W. Weeks, Captain, U. S. A.
895—A. S. LeGette, Captain, U. S. A.
896—**W. M. Hester;** Died 1914.
897—A. Smith, Captain, U. S. A.
898—H. C. Shirley.
899—J. D. McDill, Accountant, Columbia, S. C.
900—**E. W. Marvin,** 1st Lieut. U. S. A.; Died 1920.
901—S. H. Smith.
902—B. D. Altman.
903—W. H. Lawton, Ranchman, Ennis, Montana.
904—E. W. Yates, Jr., 2nd Lieut. U. S. R.
905—J. C. Stanton.

Class of 1913 **Remarks**

906—**A. M. Parrott,** 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Died 1920.
907—**D. F. Clarke,** Died 1917.
908—C. N. Muldrow, Captain, U. S. M. C.
909—L. W. Wilson, Captain Tank Corps, U. S. A., Architect, Boston, Mass.
910—P. L. Lybrand, Merchant, Swansea, S. C.
911—D. F. Moore, Jr., Merchant, Brunson, S. C.
912—J. C. Hutson, Captain, U. S. A.
913—T. K. Gibson, 2nd Lieut., U. S. R., McColl, S. C.
914—L. W. Davis.
915—**E. P. Meadors;** Died 1914.

Class of 1914.

916—C. F. Myers, Jr., Asst. Prof. Mathematics, The Citadel.
917—H. T. Bridgman, Minister, Missionary in China.
918—G. A. King, Captain, U. S. A.
919—J. Cart, Jr., 1st Lieut., U. S. R., 32 Savage St., Charleston, S. C.
920—W. G. Thompson, Am. Tel. & Tel. Co., 195 Broadway, N. Y. City.
921—F. E. Harrison, Jr., Merchant, Abbeville, S. C.
922—W. E. Cuttino, Sumter, S. C.
923—E. W. Dabbs, Jr., 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Farmer, Mayesville, S. C.
924—O. L. Long, Lawyer, Laurens, S. C.
925—I. Ussery, Commandant Military School, Magnolia Springs, Fla.
926—A. B. Boykin, Farmer. Lugoff, S. C.
927—W. Prior, Lieut. Supply Corps, U. S. N.
928—V. H. Wheeler, Lieut. Supply Corps, U. S. N.
929—T. F. McGarey, Traffic Corporation, 393 Canal St., New York.
930—T. H. Frost, Civil Engineer, Hepzibah, Ga.
931—P. J. Zeigler, Jr., Lieut., N. A., Farmer, Bamberg, S. C.
932—N. Minus, Captain, U. S. A.
933—N. J. Smith, Teacher, West Jefferson, N. C.
934—J. W. Anderson, 1st Lieut. U. S. R.; Theological Student.
935—S. A. Woods, Jr., Major, U. S. M. C.
936—L. W. Whaley, Major, U. S. M. C.
937—F. Y. Moore, Farmer, Spartanburg, S. C.
938—K. I. Buse, Major, U. S. M. C.
939—S. F. Miller, with Southern Teachers' Agency, Columbia, S. C.
940—L. W. Boykin, Jr., Captain U. S. R., Cattle Farmer, Boykin, S. C.
941—H. H. Gregory, Minister, Seminary Hill, Texas.
942—A. W. Lynch, Teacher, Saluda, S. C.
943—J. F. Jeffords, Major, U. S. M. C.
944—S. L. Eason, Engineer, American Standard Shipfitting Corp., New York.
945—H. B. Seyle, Captain, C. A. C.
946—G. E. Doyle, Lieut., U. S. R., Merchant, Georgetown, S. C.
947—E. A. Sullivan, Staten Island, N. Y.
948—S. R. Moore, Auditor Bureau Internal Revenue, Washington, D. C.

Class of 1914 **Remarks**

949—**J. H. David, Jr.,** 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Killed in France, 1918.
950—W. H. Flint, Draftsman, U. S. Navy Yard, Charleston, S. C.
951—A. P. Bruner, Captain, U. S. A.
952—T. E. Hipp, Lieut., Supply Corps, U. S. N.
953—A. H. McCaulay, Lieut., Air Service ; Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
954—W. T. Barron, Bank Cashier, Fort Mill, S. C.

Class of 1915.

955—T. B. Jackson, with Cotton Mill, Rock Hill, S. C.
956—B. F. Gaines, Prof. Mech. Eng., University Fla., Gainesville, Fla.
957—H. Tindal, 2nd Lieut., U. S. R., Automobile Business, Camden, S. C.
958—W. C. Moore, Captain, U. S. A.
959—T. P. Cheatham, Major, U. S. M. C.
960—R. D. Porter, Draftsman, Sirrine Co., Greenville, S. C.
961—G. A. Chalker.
962—**J. H. Holmes, Jr.,** Captain, U. S. A.; Killed in France in 1918.
963—H. J. Bailey, Lieut., Engineers, U. S. N. G.
964—C. S. Lawrence, Flying Cadet, A. S. A.
965—R. C. Hilton, Captain, U. S. A., Fort Benning, Ga.
966—P. K. Shuler, 2nd Lieut. U. S. R.
967—R. D. Schroder, Teacher, Summerville, S. C.
968—H. O. Speed, Lieut., U. S. R.
969—T. B. Baldwin, Lieut., N. A., Madison, Ga.
970—W. A. Moore, Jr., Lieut., C. A. C., Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
971—R. D. Hardy.
972—A. E. Nimitz, Architectural Student.
973—I. B. Armfield, Editor, Saluda, S. C.
974—R. W. Hudgens, Captain, U. S. A., Real Estate and Insurance, Greenville, S. C.
975—W. C. Wallace, Lieut., Supply Corps, U. S. N.
976—A. W. Folger, Captain, U. S. R.; Student Columbia University, N. Y.
977—R. L. Meares, Lieut., U. S. N. G.; Real Estate, Greenville, S. C.
978—G. W. Wilkes, Supt. School, Lake City, S. C.
979—T. O. Cannon, Lieut., U. S. Aviation Corps; Town Manager, Morganton, N. C.
980—H. Hutchison, Automobile Business, Rock Hill, S. C.
981—G. W. Clement, Supply Corps, U. S. N.
982—K. D. Ransom, Capt., U. S. M. C.
983—T. L. Alexander, Captain, U. S. A.; Teacher Tech. High School, Atlanta, Ga.
984—T. W. Martin, Lieut., N. A.; Farmer, Belton, S. C.
985—B. B. Kinloch, Capt., U. S. A.; Broker, Charleston, S. C.
986—J. W. Marshall, Sergt., U. S. Eng.; in Business York, S. C.
987—J. H. Morris, Live Stock, Clarendon, Texas.
988—E. A. Terrell, Charlotte, N. C.

Class of 1915 **Remarks**

989—R. F. Boyd, Lieut., U. S. M.C.
990—R. L. Seay Lieut., Signal Corps, N. A.; Tel. & Tel. Co., New Orleans, La.
991—C. G. Hammond, Captain, U. S. A., Fort Benning, Ga.
992—B. A. Grimball, Ensign, U. S. N. R.; Farmer, James Isl., S. C.
993—S. L. Reid, Newspaper Work, Charleston S. C.
994—R. H. Tarrant, 1st Lieut., U. S. R.; Teacher Tech. High School, Atlanta, Ga.
995—E. J. Fraylick, Hopkins, S. C.
996—R. J. Kirk, Captain, U. S. A., Plattsburg Bks., N. Y.
997—J. Wl. Cooley, Cotton, Anderson, S. C.
998—D. H. Owen, Major, U. . M. C.

Class of 1916.

999—**J. A. Mood, Jr.,** Captain, U. S. A.; Killed in France, 1918.
1000—R. C. Brunson, Captain, U. S. A.
1001—G. A. Patrick, Captain, U. S. A.
1002—W. R. Cothran, Jr.
1003—J. H. Lafitte, Captain U. S. A.
1004—W. C. James, Major, U. S. M. C.
1005—T. D. Paulling, Law Student.
1006—W. M. Spann, Captain, U. S. A., Fort Benning, Ga.
1007—J. Anderson, Automobile Business, Greenville, S. C.
1008—F. W. Sheppard, Investments, Birmingham, Ala.
1009—W. C. Byrd, Major, U. S. M. C.
1010—W. M. Bouknight, Lieut., U. S. R., Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
1011—A. A. Cook, Captain, U. S. A.
1012—G. B. Reynolds, Major, U. S. M. C.
1013—D. H. Laird, Teacher, Salem, S. C.
1014—P. C. Pearson, Anderson, S. C.
1015—C. R. Perkins, Captain, U. S. A.
1016—F. J. Simons, Captain, U. S. A.; Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
1017—H. C. Cooper, Major, U. S. M. C.
1018—**J. K. Bolton,** Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Killed in Santo Domingo 1917.
1019—E. S. Blake, Farmer, Box 588, Greenville S. C.
1020—O. A. Palmer, Captain, U. S. A.
1021—E. M. Claytor, with Bethlehem Steel Company, Newcastle, Del.
1022—A. R. Temple, Investments, Denver, Colo., 201 Interstate Trust Bldg.
1023—**G. H. Yarborough,** Captain, U. S. M. C.; Killed in France, 1918.
1024—J. M. Gibert, Lieut., N. A., Farmer, Willington, S. C.
1025—T. P. Cothran, Jr., Greenville, S. C.
1026—C. F. Kilgus, Bamberg, S. C.
1027—J. A. Gibert, Farmer, Willington, S. C.
1028—C. W. Chalker, Captain, U. S. A.
1029—J. T. Moore, Major, U. S. M. C.

Class of 1917 **Remarks**

1030—J. G. McRae, Civil Engineer, Delmont, Pa.
1031—**R. G. Howard,** Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Killed in Santo Domingo, 1919.
1032—J. F. Moriarty, Captain, U. S. M. C.
1033—W. Q. Jeffords, Captain, C. A. C.
1034—E. W. King, Captain, C. A. C.
1035—W. W. Muckenfuss, V. C. Chem. Co., Charleston, S. C.
1036—**J. L. Weeks,** 1st Lieut., Infantry, Regular Army; Died 1920.
1037—E. B. Hope, Captain, U. S. M. C., Retired, Walterboro, S. C.
1038—J. W. Lea.
1039—K. Green, 1st Lieut., U. S. A.
1040—T. B. Fowler, Capt., U. S. A., Fort Benning, Ga.
1041—H. C. Switzer, Farmer, Switzer, S. C.
1042—H. H. Jeter, Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Farmer and Stock Raiser, Carlisle, S. C.
1043—G. L. Chumbley, Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Lawyer, Richmond, Va.
1044—W. K. Dickson.
1045—E. H. Poulnot, Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Asst., Mgr. Kerrison Dry Goods Co., Charleston, S. C.
1046—H. C. Savage, Captain, U. S. M. C., Retired.
1047—D. A. Holliday, Capt., U. S. M. C.; Insurance, 1302 Pickens St., Columbia S. C.
1048—J. A. Clarkson, 1st Lieut., Infantry, N. A.; Farmer, Hopkins, S. C.
1049—S. Y. Dinkins, 1st Lieut., Infantry, Regular Army; Insurance, Sumter, S. C.
1050—J. A. Nichols, Captain, U. S. A., Fort Benning, Ga.
1051—L. G. Merritt, Captain, U. S. M. C.
1052—W. A. Moore, Greenwood, S. C.
1053—F. S. Poulnot, Lieut., N. A.; Druggist, Charleston, S. C.
1054—O. C. Moore.
1055—E. M. Galphin.
1056—G. H. Whisenhunt, Capt., U. S. M. C.; Farmer, Orangeburg, S. C.
1057—E. P. Norwood, Capt., U. S. M. C.
1058—W. G. Wallace, Lieut., Field Artillery, Regular Army; in Business, Mars Bluff, S. C.
1059—J. C. Cogswell, Captain, U. S .M. C.; With Walker, Evans & Cogswell Co., Charleston, S. C.
1060—J. P. Mahaffey.
1061—**A. T. Elmore,** 1st Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Killed in France, 1918.
1062—S. C. Strohecker, 1st Lieut., N. A.; Proprietor Drug Store, Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1918.

1063—G. G. Cromer, Cotton Broker, Greensboro, N. C.
1064—N. J. Cromer, Lieut., F. A., N. A.; Civil Engineering Work, Newberry, S. C.
1065—F. R. Rogers, Lieut., F. A., N. A.; with Walker, Evans & Cogswell Co., Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1918 **Remarks**

1066—B. R. Stroup, Enoree, S. C.
1067—H. F. Adickes, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
1068—W. R. Mood, Automobile Business, Bishopville, S. C.
1069—R. Y. Turner, Lieut., F. A., N. A., Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
1070—W. N. Levin, Lieut., Inf., N. A. Lawyer, Beaufort, S. C.
1071—H. L. Cunningham, Greer, S. C.
1072—J. L. Bolt.
1073—W. L. McKittrick, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
1074—F. E. Zemp, Medical Student, Camden, N. J.
1075—W. P. Bowers, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; Supt. of Education, Hampton, S. C.
1076—T. C. Sparks,Dentist, Conway, S. C.
1077—L. C. Waring, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; Cotton Business, Charleston, S. C.
1078—F. L. Gaffney, Ensign, Supply Corps, U. S. N.
1079—J. E. White, Lieut., F. A., N. A.; Teacher, Fulton High School, Atlanta, Ga.
1080—J. L. Dicks.
1081—H. W. Carter.
1082—W. J. Wallis, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; In Business, Macon, Ga.
1083—F. N. Thurston,, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; Bank Clerk, Charleston, S. C.
1084—H. E. Platt, Private, U. S. M. C.; Student Med. College, S. C.
1085—J. B. Gambrell, Trion, Ga.
1086—B. C. Boland, Inf., N. A.; Teacher Carlisle Fit. School, Bamberg, S, C.
1087—A. Middleton, Lieut., Inf., N. A.; In Business, Charleston, S. C.
1088—H. W. Tarkington, Lieut., U. S. A.
1089—K. L. Simons, Lieut., U. S. M. C.; Student, Univ. of Va.
1090—K. F. Snearer.

Class of 1919.

1091—F. E. Cothran, U. S. M. A., West Point, N. Y.
1092—J. W. Keels, Engineer, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
1093—H. C. Jones, Civil Engineer, Walterboro, S. C.
1094—M. Surasky, Aiken, S. C.
1095—A. T. Brown, Civil Engineer, State Highway Com., Greenville, S. C.
1096—J. T. Witsell, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
1097—J. H. Sanders, Medical Student, Charleston, S. C.
1098—W. C. Huggins, Lieut., U. S. A.
1099—W. C. Wolf, Teacher, Selma, Ala.
1100—J. D. Fuller, Laurens, S. C.
1101—A. S. Reynolds, Cotton Mfg., Greenville, S. C.
1102—W. C. Hane, Commandant Cadets, Los Angeles, Cal.
1103—J. K. Coleman, Teacher, Bailey Military Inst., Greenwood, S. C.
1104—J. W. Wilson, Teacher, Harleyville, S. C.
1105—J. B. Hart, Teacher, Clinton, S. C.

Class of 1919 **Remarks**

1106—L. E. Bush, Farmer, Ellenton, S. C.
1107—M. K. Jeffords, Cotton, Columbia, S. C.
1108—A. L. Street, Ship Broker, Charleston, S. C.
1109—G. N. Nicholson, Law Student, Univ. S. C., Columbia, S. C.
1110—J. J. Still, Asst. Prof. Engineering, Clemson College, S. C.
1111—M. Pearlstine, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
1112—J. H. Coleman, Teacher, Bailey Military Institute, Greenwood, S. C.
1113—G. T. Hagan, Teacher, Lake City, S. C.
1114—J. H. Rivers, Principal School, Duncan, S. C.
1115—T. T. Dill, Teacher, Taylors, S. C.
1116—J. R. Lawson, Newspaper, Sumter, S. C.
1117—F. A. Thompson, Salesman, Y. M. C. A., Charleston, S. C.
1118—M. L. Bush, Greensboro, N. C.
1119—T. C. Cannon, Theological Student, Atlanta, Ga.
1120—F. W. Ford, Engineer, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
1121—E. J. McManus, Civil Enginer, Charleston, S. C.
1122—J. C. McGowan, Cross Hill, S. C.
1123—E. W. Rugheimer, Charleston, S. C.
1124—S. Warley, Cotton, Charleston, S. C.
1125—C. Alexander, Bank Business, Chester, S. C.
1126—T. E. Dunbar, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
1127—W. W. Wannamaker, Civil Engineer, Orangeburg, S. C.

Class of 1920.

1128—E. B. Smith, Battle & Co., 1409 Pershing Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
1129—R. P. Williams, Civil Engineer, Atlanta, Ga.
1130—C. Moore. Teacher, Washington, N. C.
1131—J. B. Middleton, Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
1132—T. C. Latimer, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
1133—R. E. Seymour, Teacher, B. M. I., Greenwood, S. C.
1134—H. V. Bradley, Civil Engineer, Sumter, S. C.
1135—V. A. Crawford, Sec. Y. M. C. A., The Citadel.
1136—S. M. Sanders, Sec. Charleston Crockery Co., Charleston, S. C.
1137—P. C. Doyle, Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
1138—J. C. Rainsford, State Highway Com., Greenwood, S. C.
1139—W. Evans, Medical Student, Charleston, S. C.
1140—W. E. Whaley, Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
1141—W. J. Jackson.
1142—W. J. Maxwell, Merchant, Florence, S. C.
1143—G. C. Carrington, Teacher, New Orleans Acad., New Orleans, La.
1144—J. L. Whitten, Teacher, High School, Columbia, S. C.
1145—B. R. Linley, State Highway Com., Columbia, S. C.
1146—G. H. Allen, Sales Manager, Charleston, S. C.
1147—P. G. Hasell, Standard Oil Co., Charleston, S. C.
1148—J. P. Thomas, Teacher, Columbia, S. C.
1149—J. E. Griffin, Law Student, Univ. S. C., Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1920 **Remarks**

1150—W. E. James, Tobacco Business Darlington, S. C.
1151—J. J. Padgett, Law Student, Walterboro, S. C.
1152—R. S. Baynard, State Board of Health, Fairfax, S. C.
1153—L. Arthur, Public Health Service, Palmetto Bld., Columbia, S. C.
1154—A. W. Riley, In Bank, Bennettsville, S. C.
1155—M. S. McFadden, Merchant, Kingstree, S. C.
1156—G. W. Smith, Teacher, Union, S. C.
1157—T. B. Hayne, Public Health Service, Columbia, S. C.

Class of 1921

1158—H. M. Arthur, Union, S. C.
1159—W. J. Gooding, Engineer State Highway Commission.
1160—J. A. Tiedemann, Teacher, Charleston High School, Charleston, S. C.
1161—O. C. Mood, 1st Lieut., U. S. A.
1162—H. J. Jaeger.
1163—P. J. McLean, Student, Crozier Seminary, Chester, Pa.
1164—R. B. Jarvis, Student, Yale University.
1165—A. F. Heinsohn, Accountant, Charleston, S. C.
1166—J. O. Kelly, 1st Lieut., C. A. C., Fort Monroe, Va.
1167—J. S. Lewis, Medical Student, Charleston, S. C.
1168—J. G. Hampton, Engineer State Highway Commission.
1169—T. W. Williamson, Lieut., U. S. A.
1170—C. P. Hayes, Teacher, Charleston, S. C.
1171—E. R. Morgan.
1172—W. H. Carter.
1173—T. W. Ross, Lieut., U. S. A.
1174—E. C. Perry, Salesman, J. N. Robson Co., Charleston, S. C.
1175—L. C. Whitaker, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
1176—J. D. Whaley, Medical Student, Charleston, S. C.
1177—V. Harvey, Teacher, Moncks Corner, S. C.
1178—J. L. Platt, Student, George Washington University.
1179—J. P. Cartrette, Principal School, Cope S. C.
1180—W. O. Brice, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
1181—E. A. Pollock, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
1182—R. L. Brunson, Commandant, Sewanee, Mil. Academy, Sewanee, Tenn.
1183—B. N. Singleton, Teacher, Westminster, S. C.
1184—W. W. Watson, Teacher, Anniston, Ala.
1185—I. M. Coleman, Teacher, Wedgefield, S. C.
1186—P. W. Sanders, Medical Student, Charleston, S. C.
1187—G. C. Wise.
1188—G. F. Reeves, Medical Student, Charleston, S. C.
1189—P. Workman.
1190—C. A. Witsell, in Bank, Walterboro, S. C.
1191—A. Bannett.
1192—W. F. Marshall, York, S. C.

Class of 1921 **Remarks**

1193—F. M. Wulbern, Lieut., U. S. M. C.
1194—B. Hill, Engineer State Highway Commission.
1195—T. R. Fishburne, Teacher, Castle Heights, Tenn.
1196—H. M. James, Teacher, Fairmount, N. C.
1197—M. Q. Shealy, Gillisonville, S. C.
1198—C. H. Hutchins, Orchestra, Atlanta, Ga.
1199—J. P. Scovill, Athletic Director, Orangeburg, S. C.
1200—W. T. Gary, Bartow, Fla.
1201—W. M. Albergotti, Commandant, Mt. Pleasant Collegiate Inst., N. C.
1202—T. K. Ruff, Columbia S. C.
1203—W. C. Langley, Teacher, Quitman, Ga.

THE CITADEL

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA

CHARLESTON, S. C.

Mr. .....

has completed the.....grade of the.....

High School; and is entitled to the following High School credits on the basis of the rating of this school by the State High School Inspector:

		Remarks.	Units.
English	English Grammar		
	Comp. & Rhetoric		
	Literature		
History	Greek and Roman		
	Med. and Modern		
	English		
	U. S. Hist. and Civics		
Mathematics	Algebra		
	Com. Arith.		
	Plane Geom.		
Science	Physics		
	Chemistry		
	Phys. Geog.		
	Gen. Science		
Language	French		
	German		
	Spanish		
	Latin		
		Total	

I recommend the above applicant as a young man of good character, whom I believe to be prepared for college work.

Date ....

.....
(Postoffice)

.....
(Date)

THE PRESIDENT,

THE CITADEL, CHARLESTON, S. C.

SIR :—

I have the honor to apply for admission of my..... .....
(Son or Ward)

.....as a Pay Cadet in The Citadel.
(Give name and surnames in full)

He was born.....
(Date)

His height, measured in his stocking feet, is.....feet.....inches.

He was last vaccinated.....
(Date)

He last attended.....
(Name of school or college)

A certificate from the.....or the said.....
(Principal or President) (School or college)

is hereto attached.

.....
(Signature of parent or guardian)